Established 1887

Emphasis On Rural Living as Goals in Havana Change

By Jon Nordheimer ISLE OF PINES. Cuba. June

ISLE OF PINES. Cuba. June 20 (NYT) — In the afternoons, when lines of thunderstorms sweep in from the sea and drop curtains of cool rain on this green island, hundreds of black Africans march into the fields to cultivate the land.

It is not a recreation of the grim history of Cuba, when the Spanish, centuries ago, imported slave labor from Africa to toil in the sweltering canefields.

the sweltering canefields.
The 2,000 Africans helping Cubans prepare the land for the planting of groves of grapefruit trees are students from Angola and Mozambique, where Cuban troops have assisted victorious leftist regimes. They combine study and work in the kind of program that has moved hun-dreds of thousands of schoolchildren into the countryside and changed Cuban society.

Correcting Mistakes

This decade has seem a basic realignment in Cuban life in an attempt to overcome some of the acknowledged mistakes and economically ruinous trends created in the first 10 years of the Socialist revolution when economic and social planning was haphaz-ard, impulsive and unfocused as

the leadership concentrated on external affairs.

square island off the southwest coast of Cuba, flat except for ridges of granite and marble thrusting sharply out of the earth - the changes are dramatic.

I wenty years ago, on the eve of the revolution, the island had 11,000 inhabitants, and its main industry — and a considerable part of its population — was found behind the barbed-wire fences that surrounded the Presidio, the main Cuban penitentiary. The prison, which was modeled after Joliet Prison in Illinois, was closed in 1966 be-cause of fear that U.S.-sponsored exile groups might attempt to seize the sparsely populated island, free the thousands of anti-revolutionaries incarcerated in the Presidio and use the island as a staging area for an attack on Cuba.

These fears also encouraged the government to begin a program to increase the population of the island so as to be in a bet-

ter position to defend it.

By the early years of this decade, the solution grew out of another problem troubling the Castro government. There were signs that Cuban youths, particularly

those in the remote countryside.

those in the remote countryside, were becoming alienated.

The program to develop complexes of schools in the countryside, started in 1969, was accelerated. At each of these schools, classrooms and dormitories for 500 boys and girls are provided, and days are divided between studies and work in the fields. studies and work in the fields. The state pays room and board and the students receive a small

allowance for their labor.

New school buildings dot the landscape in the middle of the citrus groves. The island has 43 school buildings and 17 more are planned. The population of the island has increased from 11,000 to almost 90.000, and there are plans to bring the total to 130,000 by 1990.

Because almost half the population is made up of students, the island is now called the "Island of Youth.

Democratization

Meanwhile. fundamental changes have taken place in the local government of the the island, with many administrative tasks shifting from the Communist Party structure to a new organization called People Power. The organization was created

(Continued on Page 2. Col. 2)

Tito Warns U.S. and Russians Continued Clashes Risk War

'Not Only Local; On World Scale'

By David Andelman

BELGRADE, June 20 (NYT) -President Tito today warned the United States and the Soviet Union of the dangers of their continued conflict, which, he said, threatens war "not only at a local level, but even on a world scale."

In his keynote address opening Yugoslavia's Communist Party Congress, President Tito, 86, also reiterated his nation's intention to defend its own independent position between East and West, but he pointed to a range of internal and external problems which, he said, continue to threaten this position.

The 92-page message to the party congress was being described by Yugoslav and Western diplomats as a major restatement by President Tito of his political philosophy. It comes 30 years after he first broke with the Soviet Union and Stalin in 1948 and at the start of what may prove to be a long and difficult period of transition to a new national

leadership.

It is the first party congress in four years and the party organization, with no major outstanding issues before it, is clearly being being done streamlined for the transhoned and streamlined for the tran-sition period and getting its priori-ties clearly defined.

East-West Balance

The top priority is clearly Yugoslavia's precarious position between East and West - a position that President Tito has maintained with consummate skill since his first break with the Soviet Union and through his repeated demands that Yugoslavia be allowed to chart its own direction.

Today. President Tito cited a number of key trouble areas that threaten Yugoslavia's ability to

continue this course.

The Middle East, he said, was the most critical such area and, although he reiterated his support of the Arab position — more specifi-cally that of the Palestinians — he condemned what he called the "disunity" within the Arab world

a reference to Egyptian Presi-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)



President Tito addresses the 11th congress of Yugoslavia's Communist Party.

Proposes Civil Defense Shake-Up

Carter Hints at New A-Strategy

By Martin Tolchin WASHINGTON, June 20 (NYT) President Carter, in an apparent

shift of strategic policy, yesterday proposed the reorganization of civil fense in what administration officials said was a response to a major Soviet effort to protect its population from the hazards of nuclear In submitting the plan to Con-

gress, the president overrode the objections of Defense Secretary Harold Brown, whose department would lose jurisdiction over civil defense, and chief disarmament negotiator Paul Warnke, who consider a civil defense of the consideration of siders civil defense futile in an age of nuclear warfare.

Mr. Brown and Mr. Warnke were said by aides to wonder whether more than a reorganization was involved; whether the increased emphasis upon civil defense might lead to a new strategic concept: that the United States should be able to fight and win a

New Agency Proposed

The president's plan would place responsibility for civil defense in a new agency, the Federal Emergency Management Agency, which also would be responsible for the federal response to natural disas-

ters.
"We want to make a single agency responsible for these efforts." the president told newsmen. "This will make government more accountable, and will provide increased cooperation among govern-

ments. When James McIntyre, director of the Office of Management and Budget, was asked if the plan was a response to the Russians, he replied that "it was not designed as a de-fense strategy." But he said: "It would enhance our strategic policy position as it affects overall nation-

Civil defense received impetus in the late 1950s, when the Russians

developed an intercontinental mis-sile capability. Former Gov. Nel-son Rockefeller of New York stratetic capabilities. played a leading role in supporting construction of bomb shelters.

mains skeptical. Mr. Warnke he-By the mid-1960s, Defense De-partment officials, led by Secretary lieves that preparations for a nuclear war might actually induce a holocaust. And Bardyl Tirana, di-Robert McNamura, argued that the rector of the Pentagon's Civil Pregrowing Soviet nuclear capability made it infeasible to protect large. paredness Agency, said that Mr. Brown's major objection to the renumbers of persons from a nuclear strike. This conclusion was supported by the strategic concept of mutual retaliation, adopted during the McNamara regime, which held that neither side could attack with-out being destroyed in return.

Consequently, the role of civil defense has been minimized by Republican and Democratic adminisons in the last decade. But n presidential review study last fall concluded that 140 million Ameri-cans would be killed in a nuclear

war, leaving 80 million survivors.
The White House, apparently focusing on the Soviet civil defense

organization plan was his concern that civil defense would become subordinate to preparations for natural disasters But other aides to Mr. Brown said that he was concerned that a

effort, is advocating defense mea-

sures to maintain equivalence of

The Department of Defense re-

subtle shift could be taking place in which the concept of mutual retaliation was de-emphasized in favor of one stressing the capability of winning a limited nuclear war. But the Pentagon aides said that

Mr. Brown decided as a matter of political accommodation not to wage an all-out fight against the reoganization.

For U.S., Free World Supplies

Atlantic Council Suggests Global A-Fuel Inspectors

By Thomas O Toole

WASHINGTON, June 20 (WP) nuclear weapons] is not a national - The bipartisan Atlantic Council. a private organization for the study of foreign policy, yesterday sug-gested that the United States put its uranium-enrichment and plutonium-extraction plants under international control to prevent the spread

of nuclear weapons, Under the plan, the council said, other nations would move similarly to "decouple" uranium and pluto-nium factories from national programs and enable the facilities to supply the entire Free World.

The problem of proliferation [of

Group. "It is an international problem for all nations that can only be worked out by all nations togeth-Declaring that "it looks like plu-tonium is here to stay." Mr. Gray said that the Carter administration should abandon its plan not to reprocess plutonium and not to construct a plutonium breeder reac-tor. Instead, he said, the adminis-

problem for any one nation," said John Gray, chairman of the coun-

cil's Nuclear Fuels Policy Working

tration should join with Japan and Western Europe to tighten controls on the plutonium they all produce. "We believe it is inappropriate for any nation to tell the rest how the game should be played." Mr.

Gray said at a press conference in reference to President Carter's attempt to "set an example" on the plutonium issue. "No one country can call the shots anymore." The council's two-volume report

called for a multinational program of enriching uranium and extracting plutonium in which inspectors would ensure that no nation ever diverted nuclear material to weap-

· Problem on Waste

Mr. Gray acknowledged that international control of the nuclear fuel cycle would create problems, such as the dispoal of radioactive

wastes.

"Nobody wants to be the other guy's dust bin, that's clear." Mr. Gray said. "We're suggesting that solutions to that problem be used as a carrot to get all the nations of the world behind a solution to the proliferation problem."

Pressed on the nuclear waste question, Mr. Gray hinted that the United States should offer itself as the repository, suggesting that the United States has the territory, the technology and the motivation to handle it.

"If the proliferation of the suggestion of the state repository is the state of handle it.

If the proliferation issue is as

paramount as people say it is." Mr. Gray said, "then the U.S. is in an inconsistent position if it says no to nuclear waste."

'Left Things Up in Air,' Egyptian Says

Sadat Describes Israel's Plan as 'Evasive'

day that Israel "left things up in the After a daylong debate yester- approval for measures to muffle his air in its reply to U.S. questions day, the Israeli parliament en-on the future of the West Bank of dorsed the Begin policy by a vote the Jordan River and the Gaza of 59 to 37, with 10 abstentions.

Strip.
In his first public comment on the stand taken Sunday by Prime Minister Menachem Begin's government. Mr. Sadat told a meeting of Egyptian political and legislative leaders that Israel had been "nonpositive and evasive."

Mr. Begin's Cabinet underlined its refusal to give back the West Bank and the Gaza Strip, saying it sees limited self-rule — with a con-tinuing Israeli military presence — However, he said. "I am optimistinuing Israeli military presence as a permanent solution for the tic" about the ultimate outcome of region's 1.1 million Palestinians.

Dutch Premier Ready to Sell A-Fuel to Brazil

THE HAGUE. June 20 (AP) — After a long debate, Mr. Begin's Cabinet said it would negotiate the said today that his center-right coastatus of the areas only after the lition government is prepared to go ahead with deliveries of enriched uranium to Brazil for use in a nuclear energy project.

Announcing the decision in a letter to parliament. Mr. van Agt said the government beleived that Brazil had given sufficient guarantees that the supplies will not be used to produce nuclear weapons. The planned deliveries need ap-

proval from parliament, which has called on the government to obtain watertight assurances from Brazil

The concern is that the spent fuel would enable Brazil, which is not a signatory of the non-proliferation treaty, to make plutonium for nu-clear weapons. Brazil has denied having any intent to do so.

oped by the United States.

Japan Mike Mansfield.

Defense Department.

Government officials said that

notes on the Japanese purchase of the military pircraft for the 1980s will be exchanged later between

Japanese Foreign Minister Sunao Sonoda and U.S. Ambassador to

The plan calls for imports or do-

mestic production of 100 F-15 fighters, produced by McDonnel Douglas and 45 P3C Orions, developed by Lockheed Aircraft Corp.

Exchange of Memorandum

A memorandum on the program will also be exchanged in Washing-ton between officials of the Japa-

nese Defense Agency and the U.S.

Defense Agency sources said that the rate of domestic production of the F-15 will be set at 40

percent and that for the P3C at 44

They said that terms for transfer of U.S. production technology and

Japan's fiscal outlays for the pro-duction in Japan of the aircraft

PRAGUE. June 20 (AP) — Li-byan leader Col, Moamer Qadhafi arrived here today from Bulgaria on an official visit.

Qadhafi Visits Prague

CAIRO, June20 (AP) — Presidure sovereignty over the areas after dent Anwar Sadat complained to-five-years of interim autonomy.

Nothing New Seen

Mr. Sadat indicated there was nothing new in the Israeli response and thus no reason to resume direct negotiations with Jerusalem.

He said Egypt still demands the return of all Arab land occupied by Israel in the 1967 war and that the Palestinian problem must be resolved "in all its aspects — political

his peace overtures to Israel. If Is-However, it offered to negotiate fu-rael presents new ideas. "We are ready to discuss them directly." he

In a bid to restart the talks that stalled in January, the Carter ad-ministration asked the Israelis in April to spell out their plans for the occupied areas following the fiveyear period of self-rule proposed by Mr. Begin in his peace plan in

five years were up.

Mr. Sadat said this response "did not cut off all the links" in the peace process, adding that, "as the Israelis do, they left things up in

respond in an acceptable manner, Mr. Sadat said, "It is not the end of the world." He said he would consult political and legislative leaders and adopt the proper policy. Mr. Sadat avoided repetition of

recent references to the possibility of another war if his peace initia-tive fails. "We are not cornered and nervous like Israel, so no one can take from us what we do not want

devoted mainly to the domestic po-striking against Namibia.

Fighters, Patrol Craft

Tokyo Approves Plane Deal With U.S.

TOKYO. June 20 (UPI) — The The Defense Council, presided er now in the Japanese defense government today approved a mul- by Premier Takeo Fukuda. ap- force.

The agency said that the F-15 will cost about \$32.23 million will replace the Phantom F-4 fight-

Poll Shows Americans Prefer

Key Services to Tax Reduction

NEW YORK, June 20 (UPI) — A majority of Americans would oppose a tax-cutting ammendment if it meant a major reduction in key services, an ABC News-Lou Harris poll said yesterday.

The poll said that a 62-to-28-percent majority of those surveyed favored a measure to cut local property taxes by 57 percent. But a majority of the 1.500 adults said that they would oppose the measure to the said that they would oppose the measure the said that they would oppose the said that th

majority the 1300 adults said that they would oppose the inter-ture if it meant a 35-per-cent reduction in key services.

The poll showed that the largest majority — 71 to 24 percent — would oppose a property-tax cut if it meant a 35-percent reduction in aid to elderly, disabled and poor. But if the reduction were in garbage collection, the measure would fail by a reduced majority of

Sixty-six percent said that they opposed a cut that would reduce revenues to public schools or funds for fire protection and a 62-to-

30-percent majority would oppose cuts that caused a similar reduc-

A 62-to-31-percent majority would oppose a cut that reduced

service in public hospitals and health care and 57 percent would

vote against it if the number of public school teachers were consequently cut. And a 56-to-38-percent majority said that they would not favor a tax cut that meant a 35-percent reduction in the mainte-

The survey also showed that 64 percent believed that local taxes were too high, and that 70 percent thought federal income taxes

were excessive. Sixty-five percent of conservatives, 64 percent of liberals and 64 percent of those placing themselves in the center said that they believed property taxes were too high.

tibillion-dollar program to buy so-phisticated jet fighters and anti-submarine patrol aircraft devel-

old-time politicians who recently made a comeback, for Marxists who lead the Egyptian left and for journalists who write articles critical of the government. The multiparty system he insti-tuted would continue, he said, even

last month he won overwhelming

A law passed after the referen-

dum calls for political isolation for

though one main opposition party dissolved itself and the other has frozen its activities to protest the crackdown. Only Mr. Sadat's centrist Misr Party and a small, docile center-right party remain in

Israeli Explanation

WASHINGTON, June 20 (UPI) Israeli Ambassador Simcha Dinitz, trying to sell Israel's proposal for the future of the occupied West (Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)



Anwar Sadat

U.S. Priorities: Angola, Namibia

reporters in Washington, said that

the administration does not plan to

establish diplomatic relations with

Angola, including a meeting in New York between Mr. Vance and

Independence Respected

the Angolan foreign minister.

Vance Clarifies Africa Policy

WASHINGTON, June 20 (AP) A government official, back-The Carter administration has grounding Mr. Vance's speech for decided to work with the Marxist government of Angola "in more normal ways," Secretary of State Cyrus Vance said today.

Even if Israel did not eventually In a speech to a Jaycees convention in Atlantic City, N.J., Mr. Vance said that the administration had two goals: to reconcile the dispute between Angola and Western-leaning Zaire, and to achieve a peaceful settlement in South-West Africa (Namibia), which is under

South African control.

Mr. Sadat's two-hour speech was It also supports guerrilla forces

Agency sources said that the F-

Angola has been the staging ground for incursions by Katangan rebels into Zaire's Shaba province.

The overall theme of Mr. Vance's speech was that the United States respects the independence of the African countries, their economic

development and the rising black aspirations in Namibia and South "We can be neither right nor effective if we treat Africa simply as an arena for East-West competi-

tion," he said. At a congressional hearing yes-terday, Mr. Vance described the administration's strategy for thwarting the Soviet-Cuban chal-lenge in Africa as "a positive course that will result in a situation in which the various [African] countries involved will ask those who

are there now to leave." Appearing before the House International Relations Committee, Mr. Vance sought to dispel the idea that the administration had reverted to a Cold War approach in deal-

ing with the Russians.

The basis of U.S. policy, he said, continues to be a search for "areas of cooperation" with the Russians. He added that "we hope to see some reciprocal action on the other

His testimony was in response to a letter that committee members had sent to Mr. Carter in which they made known their confusion concern about U.S. policy

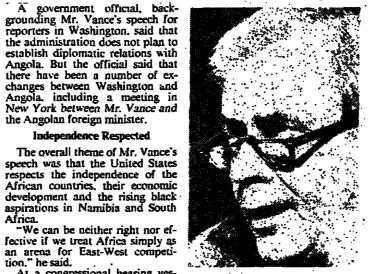
statements.

The letter coincided with a lengthy and strongly worded article in Pravda that accused the United States of seeking to worsen relations by adopting policy changes "dangerous to the cause of peace."

In the public exchange with Mr. Vance before going into secret session, committee members comsion, committee members com-plained that the administration seemed to be speaking with several voices on Soviet and African issues. noting in particular the harshly anti-Soviet remarks of Zbigniew Brzezinski, the president's national

security adviser.

But Mr. Vance pointedly stated:
"The president has asked me to
come and speak for him, and I speak in his name."



Boussac Mills in Debt

French Millionaire Tries To Retain Textile Empire

By Joesph Fitchett

PARIS, June 20 (IHT) — With a style that once made him one of France's grandest millionaires. Marcel Boussac, 89, offered today to put up most of his personal be would liquidate his wide hold-France's grandest millionaires.
Marcel Boussac. 89, offered today
to put up most of his personal
property to save his troubled textile
mills.

Even this dramatic gesture appeared to be too little and too late to avert bankruptcy and save thousands of jobs in 21 plants in the Boussac textile organization. Major creditor banks told a commercial court here that they opposed the rescue offer because they already had obtained liens against of Mr. Boussac's private

wealth. Technically, Mr. Boussac is not personally responsible for the lia-bilities of the textile companies he has controlled for more than a half-century. But with his companies \$100 million in debt and owing \$33 million in taxes, Mr. Boussac said that he was ready to sacrifice his personal holdings — estimated to be worth up to \$150 million — if banks would reschedule the corpo-

Under the proposal, Mr. Bous-

ings, which gave the French language the phrase "rich as Boussac." Mr. Boussac, a millionaire before World War I, extended his holdings

papers.
For sale are the Paris morning newspaper L'Aurore, which report-edly has found a consortium of buyers seeking a platform for the ideas of President Valery Giscard d'Estaing, and the racing sheet. Paris-Turf, a lucrative property. Marcel Dassault, another French octegenarian entreprenent, report-edly failed in his bid to acquire the

Mr. Boussac also offered to sell his large share in Dior, the fashion In 1946. Mr. Boussac started the

firm for Christian Dior, who the following year launched the New (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)





مكنامنالكصل

China Confirms Ordering Hanoi to Close Consulates

By Fox Butterfield

and Hanoi.

HONG KONG. June 20 (NYT) - China confirmed today that it has ordered Vietnam to close its three consulates in southern China. while Hanoi angrily charged that the action was part of a "disastrous policy" by Peking that included support for Cambodia in its border war with Vietnam.

Further, analysts in Hong Kong said there was evidence that a substantial fleet of Chinese vessels had been operating last week in the Gulf of Tonkin between Hainan Is-land and the Vietnamese coast. It was unclear whether the fleet was made up only fishing boats or included Chinese Navy ships, the analysts said, but Hanoi had reacted as if it were a military force.

The Vietnamese were kind of panicky," an analyst remarked. Recent events, including China's closure of the Vietnamese consulates, the return of China's ambassador from Hanoi last week be-cause of "poor health." Peking's public announcement that it had cut off aid to Vietnam and the information about the vessels in the Gulf of Tonkin have made some diplomats here apprehensive for

U.S. Introduces New Safeguards On Cotton Dust

WASHINGTON, June 20 (IHT) The Labor Department unveiled new standards yesterday designed to reduce cotton dust exposure for 600,000 textile workers now threatened by "brown lung" disease.

Despite White House efforts to soften the inflationary effect of the regulations. industry spokesmen charged that they would drive up the cost of everything made with cotton and force the closing of some textile mills.

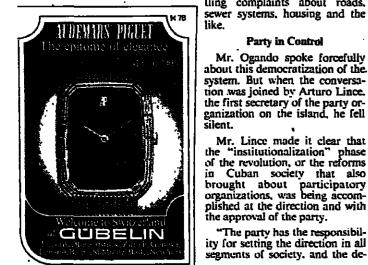
Organized labor protested that the standards were too weak and sued in U.S. District Court here yesterday to require even tougher measures to limit cotton dust in

textile factories.
Secretary of Labor Ray Marshall, however, defended the regulations as necessary to protect the health of textile workers without saddling the industry with undue

UN Unit Shelled In S. Lebanon

HASBAYA, Lebanon, June 20 (UPI) — Rightist militiamen shelled positions of Norwegian UN truce forces in southern Lebanon, residents reported today.

They said that several shells landed near the Norwegian checkpoint outside the border village of Ebel es-Saqi yesterday. The firing was from the Christian rightist enclave of Marjayoun, almost two miles to the west. The shelling caused no casualties, the reports



Where such open conflict would have seemed improbable, if not

the first time about the possibility

of an armed clash between Peking

Nationalistic Passions

impossible, a month ago, nationalistic passions now seem to have developed a momentum of their own. Neither of the two contries any longer appears to be guided by a careful calculation of its own interest, some analysts believe.

"It has become a very dangerous situation, a spark could set it off." a diplomat observed.

A spokesman for the Chinese Foreign Ministry, confirming today that Vietnam had been told to close its consulates, gave no reason for action. He said simply. "We have closed the consulates set up by Vietnam in Kunming and

Yesterday, in originally disclosing the Chinese move, the Viet-namese Foreign Ministry said Peking had demanded that the offices cease functioning and that their staffs leave China "in the shortest time." In an official note to China. the Vietnamese Foreign Ministry expressed apprehension over its staff's safety and requested that Peking take measures to "protect their lives, property and legitimate

Hanoi's note described the closure of the consulates as "an extremely absurd act" and said "the Chinese side must bear full responsibility for this situation.

1 Dead in Canada Storm

WINNIPEG, Manitoba June 20 month study designed to bring (AP) — A tornado struck south more order and efficiency to the central Manitoba last night, killing government's space projects. a man in a railroad bunk car that was lifted into the air. At least 14 connaissance satellites, which people were injured.

sentative by allowing local elec-

tions, ostensibly to give the peo-ple a sense of choosing those who govern their daily lives, and pro-

viding a channel for grievances.

Roberto Ogando, the 37-year-

old president of People Power's

municipal assembly on the island

and one of the island's three dele-

gates to the National Assembly.

said that the reorganization had

opened the system to the people

in a democratic way, through free

However, it is subservient to

the party organization and it ap-

pears that its energies are largely devoted to such matters as set-

tling complaints about roads,

Party in Control

Mr. Ogando spoke forcefully

about this democratization of the

system. But when the conversa-

tion was joined by Arturo Lince.

the first secretary of the party or-

ganization on the island, he fell

Mr. Lince made it clear that

the "institutionalization" phase of the revolution, or the reforms

in Cuban society that also

brought about participatory organizations, was being accomplished at the direction and with

"The party has the responsibil-

ity for setting the direction in all

segments of society, and the de-

the approval of the party.

and secret elections.

(Continued from Page 1)

in 1975 in response to criticism from Communists in other countries that the Cuban revolution were nonnegotiable. developed an autocratic elite. People Power was designed to make the system more repre-

There are 2,400 party members on the Isle of Pines, or about one

campaigns crime

As Cuba Changes Goals

By Robert C. Toth

WASHINGTON, June 20 - The

White House has ordered that all

future U.S. satellites with national

security importance be protected

against anti-satellite weapons such

as those demonstrated by the Sovi-

et Union, it was disclosed yester-

directive issued following a 17-

It covers not only supersecret re-

would be prime targets in war, but

The order was in a presidential

The impression was strong that questions of significance

mittees have taken over other as pects of community life, from organizing cleanup drives and antireprimanding individuals for anti-social or anti-socialist

Space Administration's Shuttle Orbiter, in which all U.S. satellites will be carried after 1983. It even applies to weather satellites. It is understood that no U.S. space vehicles are currently protect-

CAT CALL — Cat-loving citizens of Horgen, a village on Lake Zurich in Switzerland, thought it wise to warn approaching motorists of the presence of their pets with a home-made sign.

Against Possible Attack

Carter Orders Protection of Satellites

also the National Aeronautics and

ed against attack. But such protection might include extra wall thicknesses against shrapnel-like bursts or an extra rocket motor to

Possible Treaty

Negotiations with the Soviet Union on a possible treaty to ban antisatellite systems began last week in Helsinki. But regardless of a treaty. it appears that few, if any, U.S. sa-tellites in the future will be without protection against hostile manmade systems.

"Identified deficiencies will be eliminated and an aggressive, long-term program will be applied to provide more assured survivability through evolutionary changes to space systems," a digest of the presidential directive said.

The directive also provided that security classifications on space technology "shall be afforded lower, or no classification when possible, to permit wider use" by civilian agencies and private domestic com-

If this order is carried out to the letter, it could have farther reaching consequences than the anti-satellite protection program because it could permit access to much of the can affairs, which Yugoslavia has secret technology and even to the refrained from opposing openly. data that is converted into close-up space pictures of the earth's surface. Spy satellites can take pictures of

objects a foot or smaller in size, according to reports. In contrast, the best civilian satellite takes single views of objects down to 44 yards.

Ecological Uses Cited

Three-dimensional topographic maps using the now-secret data would aid enormously in prospect-ing for oil and minerals, estimating

ence," he said. Later, he returned to this theme, government will "encourage dowarning in an oblique reference to the Soviet Union that Yugoslavia mestic commercial exploitation of space capabilities," such as the govwould "energetically oppose any ernment-chartered satellite commuattempt at imposing one's own political and ideological concepts on the [Communist] parties and move-ments of nonaligned and other de-

It Explodes When Scraped, Too

WASHINGTON, W. Va., June 20 (AP) - The ground crupts like a miniature volcano when a bulldozer scrapes it. Turning the soil with a shovel sends sparks flying. The dirt is radioactive, and both federal officials and the L.B. Foster Co., whose pipe-making plant is over the patch of ground, want to get rid of it. But how?

The Nuclear Regulatory Commission says the soil is laced with thorium — plus zirconium, a nonradioactive but highly combustible substance. The combination makes the material almost impossi-

stall a machine in the Foster building. They were digging a hole when there was an explosion followed by a flash fire. Sparks shot up 30 feet, smoldering on the ceiling.

According to Wood County emergency services director George Fox. once "they had a bulldozer in there and it was doing some grading and it got into it and it melted the tracks right off of it." The NRC says the level of radiation presents no immediate health hazard to the 70 workers at the plant.

In addition to wanting the contaminated soil removed, NRC investigators also want to know how the thorium got there. Until 1957 the property was a farm. Since then, three companies have owned the property just south of Parkersburg on the Ohio River.

draw your own conclusions as to how it got there. The farmer who was planting his corn there certainly didn't bury it."

On Land Marked for Industry

Israelis Raze Houses of Negev Bedouin

By William E. Farrell

ABU TULUL BEDOUIN ENCAMPMENT, Israel, June 20 (NYT) — After miles of travel over an ill-defined series of ruts and little gullies that the locals call a road, a traveler's eyes, suffused with the stark unending desert landscape, catches sight of a modest garden and an even more modest orchard with apples, figs and almonds.

Near this pleasing bit of green in a surrounding of alkali white are the crushed remains of a house, surrealist jumble of cinder blocks, twisted iron window grates and a mash of household items.

The house was the home of a Bedouin tribesman and his family until last month, when it bulldozed by order of Israel's Green Patrol, created a few years

ago to police the Negev.

The force has only a dozen men who work under Minister of Agriculture Ariel Sharon, a hero of the 1973 war, known for hawkish views and bluntness.

45 Demolished Homes

The demolished Bedouin house is one of 45 dwellings - block that they had been erected illegally on land marked for industrial develooment.

The action by the patrol has provoked a storm of protest in Israel over tactics and has focused attention on a minority group, the Negev Bedouin, whose presence in the desert dates back to A.D. 636.

Some oil companies have ex-

forming a "Geosat," whose satellite

would collect data to be used in

prospecting for petroleum. New laws and federal regulations would

The federal government will per-

mi, use of satellite equipment to

photograph small objects - to 10

meters or perhaps even smaller -

under controls and when such

needs are justified and assessed in

relation to civil benefits, national

security and foreign policy," the di-

Regarding the civilian space agncy, NASA, the directive ordered

an assessment of the needs and as-

pirations of its programs. It also promised that the United States

will "retain world supremacy in

'space technology," an official said.

· Los Angeles Times

Tito Warns

U.S., Russia

(Continued from Page 1)

dent Anwar Sadat's peace initia-

tive, which he has refused to

He also condemned the African

But President Tito reserved his

toughest language for the two ma-

jor powers - the United States and

the Soviet Union — whose con-flicts, he said "are reminiscent of the times of the Cold War."

one-upmanship are spreading to other parts of the world, particular-

ly to Africa, where some powers are attempting to preserve their old, or

to acquire new, spheres of influ-

Throughout his address to more than 2,000 delegates and the representatives of more than 130 foreign

Communist Parties, President Tito

repeatedly emphasized Yugosla-

via's leadership of the nonaligned movement, which he helped to

Defense Minister Nikola Ljubicic. But he has chosen no clear heir

Abel Resigns as Dean

School of Journalism to join the

Palo Alto, Calif.
Abel. 57, has been journalism dean at Columbia for the last nine

Of Journalism Unit

veloping countries."

The armaments race and bloc

"interventions and interference

gest of the directive said.

Land problems regarding the Be-douin are old and complicated, involving deeds or the lack of them and the contention of the tribesmen that their historic presence in the desert is in itself a right to the land. For many years, these issues simmered below the surface be-

cause the lands of the Negev were not regarded as having much value. That changed as the Israelis set about transforming parts of the desert into farms, industrial areas and towns.

Nomadic Ways Abandoned

With this came changes in the Bedouin way of life. Many of them began to abandon their nomadic ways to stay in one place and work The current controversy imp-

inges on these complexities but its main focus is the way the situation has been handled. There are about 40,000 Bedouin

in the Negev. They are citizens of Israel who have resisted the nationalist call from the outside Arab world. Many of them have served in the Israeli army and some work as military trackers in the desert on alert against terrorist infiltrators.

The demolition of housing has prompted some Bedouin to question whether they have not been hoodwinked over the years into thinking that they were part of the

Israeli Veteran

Juma el-Ativa, a Bedouin tracker who has served in the Israeli army for six years, was one of those affected by the Green Patrol's demolitions. He said that on May 17 a contingent of the patrol, along with two police jeeps and two jeeps of the border police, arrived and took down the tents housing his family. Until now, I have served faithfully in the army," he said. "But now I don't know how I can continue to

serve." A number of the dwellings were razed May 17 and some of the reports by the Bedouin charge that women were harassed, that children were threatened and that personal belongings were destroyed by the bulldozers because the residents did not have time to pack.

There has been a spate of editorial criticism over the action. The English-language Jerusalem Post said that the Green Patrol's "strong-arm tactics" were "a classic example of how not to carry out a necessary policy in a society built on law and made up of a variety of ethnic strains."

found more than 20 years ago.

Most of his potential political
heirs surrounded President Tito on "The almost vigilante-type ac-tions of the Green Patrol," the newspaper said the other day, "ilthe dais today — Edvard Kardelj, Party Secretary Stane Dolane, Cro-tian leader Vladimir Bakaric and lustrate our maddening knack for turning friends and potential allies into bitter enemies

Drought Year

For months now, the Agriculture Ministry has been telling the public that the Bedouin flocks and herds, particularly their black goats, have

NEW YORK, June 20 (NYT) — Elie Abel has resigned as dean of the Columbia University Graduate 173-Mile Canal **Begun in Sudan**

KHARTOUM, Sudan, June 20 (AP) — Work has begun on the 173-mile Jonglie Canal in southern Sudan at the mouth of the Sobat River, officials said yesterday.

It is hoped that the \$240-million project will help the region become the breadbasket of the Arab world. The canal, a joint venture between Egypt and Sudan, will divert water from a Nile River swamp for irrigation in both countries. It also will facilitate traffic along the Nile by allowing water to flow quickly through the swamp instead of slowing in papyrus and other vegeta-

The work is scheduled to be completed in 42 months. It was delayed last October because the contractors had difficulty transporting heavy equipment to the area.

HARRY'S N.Y. BAR ® "Sank roo doe noo" 5 Rue Dannou, Paris Falkenturer Str. Morich

gy of the Negev.

The black goats, which have proliferated, have been described as voracious feeders of the scarce desert greenery and as destroyers of Jewish settlement crops. This is considered a drought year and the Bedouin and their flocks have moved north in search of water and

There have been reports of Bedouin livestock caught in illegal areas being so crowded into trucks that some of them suffocated.

"These are no longer seasonal migrations of nomads in search of grazing grounds and the large num-bers of people and livestock involved constitute an invasion." Allon Galili, head of the Green Patrol, said to an Israeli reporter.

Goat Threat Minimized

A number of Israeli ecologists dispute the notion that the black goats are as perfidious a threat as the Ministry of Agriculture con-

CAIRO, June 20 (UPI) — Egypt dismissed its ambassador to Portugal today and recalled him to face dor said. "Why should I return and

but the envoy ignored the order.

An official amouncement said that Foreign Minister Mohammed

Gen. Shazly said today that he was leaving Lisbon, but not to return to face disciplinary charges,

Offer Made

Saint-Cloud race track, where his thoroughbreds were frequent winners. However, it was the first item to he sold to refloat his cotton companies, which have become in-

creasingly uncompetitive. The Boussac crisis has become a test of new economic policies of the government of Prime Minister Raymond Barre, who is emphasizing industrial efficiency and restricting credits to private companies that have failed to modernize. It is a sharp contrast to previous French economic policies that were designed to keep factories open and provide jobs, even artificially.

sac empire began to run into finan-cial trouble at its core, the spinning and weaving mills in the Vosges mountains in eastern France. The textile companies sank deeper in the 1970s, and their labor force dwindled from a postwar high of 33,000 to 11,500 today. By, lastyear, the concern was reportedly losing more than \$2 million a month on about \$150 million in an-

Unless a financial accord can be reached. Boussac will be liquidated. The success of Mr. Boussac's latest offer depends on the creditor banks that hold up to \$40 million of his money already posted as surety for the textile group's debts. It is not certain that they will agree to cancel these guarantees and re-

Dutch Officials List 38 Cases of Polio

posed a serious threat to the ecology of the Negev.

The black goats, which have inbbling at it and that this does not described

destroy it. They insist the problem is not one of eradicating the goats, which are a Bedouin economic mainstay. but of keeping them under control

Others in Israel say that official policy regarding the Bedonin is, as Yosef Goell, a scholar and journal. ist, wrote, "continuing to be set and executed by an exceedingly small group of officials accountable to no one or only to prime ministers, who have had no intimate knowledge of

dispute." "When one speaks of democracy in Israel." Mr. Goell said, "it does not mean merely that Bedouin citizens have the right to go to court. At the very least, it should mean that the fate of 40,000 people should not be decided secretly and arbitrarily.

policies and accusing him of herd-

Egypt, we could not have chosen

that wrong foreign policy [the peace initiative toward Israel] of Sadat," Gen. Shazly said.

Prison for Dissent

Laws recently introduced by Mr.

Sadat to curb dissent are even

cratic laws which [Antonio] Salazar introduced in all his political life in

Portugal," he said. "Sadat is now driving all his political opponents

It was not Gen. Shazly's first

indiscretion but it was by far his

Egyptian newspapers charged that he had "sold himself to Egypt's enemies" — that he had se

cret connections with its Arah ene

my, Libya.

Gen. Shazly was chief of staff o

the Egyptian armed forces during the 1973 war but was dismissed at

ter Israeli troops broke through

Egyptian lines and cross the Suc.

He was appointed ambassador to the United Kingdom but was reas

signed to Lisbon for criticizing the

Gen. Shazly said that he expect:

they say now. I care very much

Mr. Sadat to "savagely attack" hings () for his criticism but added that his

"I do not care much about what it is a line

conduct of the war after his dis

into prison."

is not worried.

more severe than all the anti-demo...

'If there were real democracy in

ing his opponents into prison.

He Refuses to Return

razed in recent weeks by the Green Patrol with the explanation that they had been former former. They had been former for After He Criticizes Sadat

plinary board.

By Boussac

Workers Cut

Claude Boussac, a nephew, is managing director - made a last-ditch effort to retain control by offering the Ministry of Industry a plan to cut 1,400 jobs, sell off many non-textile assets and close several textile installations in return for \$40. million in state aid. The govern-ment declined, opening the way to

the Boussac family as managers af-ter the company admitted it could not pay wages or make Social Se-curity contributions last month.

Pay Day Approaches

THE HAGUE, June 20 (UPI) -Thirty-eight cases of polio have been registered in the last six weeks in an area in central Holland where many people have refused vaccination because of religious convictions, authorities said yesterday.

Most of the victims were chil-

so that desert areas are not over-

and little interest in the issues in

disciplinary action for criticizing, allow Sadat - who permits no one President Anwar Sadat's policies, to judge him — to sit in judgment on me?" The incident began when Gen. Shazly distributed a statement in Lisbon critical of Mr. Sadat's peace

Ibrahim Kamel removed Ambassador Saadeddin Shazly from his Lisbon post "for gross violation of his duties." It said that the former armed forces chief of staff had been ordered home to face a disci-

Look that restored Paris as the center of postwar fashion. Under his successor, Marc Bohan, Dior has expanded to a \$200-million business, but an earlier crisis forced Mr. Boussac to sell Dior perfumes to Moet et Chandon, the champagne

Mr. Boussac once owned the

During the late 1960s, the Bous-

in May, the Boussacs — Jean-

bankruptcy proceedings.

A Paris commercial court appointed three receivers to replace

The court proceedings have reached a critical point as this month's payroll date approaches.

lease the money.

Business sources point out that Mr. Boussac's personal worth would be sufficient only to pay corporate debts. It would not provide the financing for radical reorganization of the textile branch.

dren, but they included a woman of 34 and a man of 41. Splinter groups of the Dutch Reformed Church refuse vaccination because they consider the disease an example of divine wrath

about what they will say after the fall of the Sadat regime," he said. **Sadat Notes**

Israeli Plan (Continued from Page 1)

willing to discuss counterproposals but would not withdraw troops from the former Arab territory. Mr. Dinitz explained the Israel position on television. Yesterday he carried clarifications of the Israel blueprint to Assistant Secretary o

Bank, said today his country was

State Harold Saunders. There appeared to be a sharp dif-ference between the Israeli idea and the U.S. suggestion, which was made public last week by Mr. Saunders in congressional testimo

He said the United States sug gested one year ago that the objective would be an interim arising ment, lasting for perhaps five years which would give time to work out the practical security problems connected with the Israeli withdrawal. But, according to Mr. Saunders the five-year interim period would begin with an Israel agreement, it principle to withdraw.
Under the Israeli Cabinet's for mula, such a commitment only would come later, at the end of the

five-year period. Weizman's Ouster Demanded TEL AVIV, June 20 (UPI) Members of parliament from hi own party are calling for Defense Minister Ezer Weizman's resignation over his opposition to the Is-raeli plan, political sources said

Mr. Weizman, who was the only minister missing from parliamen, when it endorsed the plan, did notalk to reporters during a tour to day of Jewish settlements on the

West Bank. The sources said some legislator from his Herut Party were calling for Mr. Weizman's resignation and others wanted to summon him to explain his refusal to support th policies of Mr. Begin.

Former Chief of Staff Is Slain in Guatemal:

GUATEMALA CITY, June 2 (AP) - A former army chief o staff was killed by machine-gun fur in his car in front of his home today, the police said. Col. Samuel Huberto Ramire Lima, 47, had returned home when

he was anacked by unknown assail ants, they said.

Who flies the only daily 747 to Houston?

Pan Am now has the only daily transatlantic 747 to Houston and Mexico City - flight PA 001 from Tehran. Frankfurt and London Heathrow. Pan Ams exclusive Heathrow departure at 1.30 p.m. is convenient for connecting flights from major European

You fly in the comfort of a 747, with more head room, leg

room and space to walk about in. Plus eight music channels, a choice of two films." three different menus in Economy-and in First Class the only dining room in the sky. And, of course, you get the experience and service of

Ask your travel agent for details. ****DEAN AM****

and Middle East cities.

Pan Am's People.

Pan Am's People



velopment of society as a whole,"

· A third political component on the island is made up of the Committees for the Defense of the Revolution, neighborhood units existing in every city and village in Cuba. They were creat-ed in 1960 as watchdogs against counterrevolutionary activity. As dissent has been silenced in Cuba over the years, however, the com-

PRAGUE, June 20 (AP) — Czechoslovak Foreign Minister tugal for four days starting Mon-day at the invitation of the Portuguese government, the official

Prague Official to Travel

Bohuslav Chnoupek will visit Por-

Rural Life Emphasized

for every 35 residents.

grain harvests, monitoring pollu-tion and a variety of other things. The directive also said that the

press agency announced. nication company, Comsat. U.S. Factory Site Is Radioactive;

Workmen experienced the combustibility when they tried to in-

and all three — Foster. Amax Inc., and Carborundum Co. — dis-claim responsibility for the dumping.

A Foster official, who asked not to be identified, said: "You can

Summer suits: be daring in natural silk

and lightness. Lanvin can show you suits in mottled blues, grays or écrus (F 2,550). Also in

OF ALL summer-weight cloths, natural

table. Its chief qualities are its softness

silk is the most elegant and comfor-

Cotton and linen (F 1,150) are other fabrics that are pleasant and comfortable as summer suits. Both are available in tones of beige.

pure silk: "sackcloth" jackets - in a coarse

weave, unbleached (F 1,690) - and a

most elegant double-breasted blazer in

fine navy and white stripes (F 1,690).

2, rue Cambon, Paris 1er - tel. 260.38.83

Challenge by Los Angeles

Top U.S. Court Sets Hiring Bias Review By Warren Weaver Jr. Sune 20 (NYT) voring racial minorities denied by the sune for a medical educat

- The Supreme Court agreed yesterday to take another look at the entral question of whether racial discrimination in hiring can be proved by statistics alone, without any demonstration that the em-

player intended to discriminate.
The justices added to the calendar of their 1978-1979 term what may become one of its most significant cases, a challenge to a court cast cases, a convey action program ordered affirmative action program ordered animative action program that has required the Los Angeles County Fire Department to hire more blacks and Mexican-Americans.

Chicano applicants to prove that fire department officials intended to discriminate against them, rather than merely establish that past hiting policies worked that way.

Earlier Decision

In the earlier case, the justices upheld an employment examina-non used by the District of Colum-bia Police Department on grounds that proving disproportionate impact by itself was not enough to establish illegal discrimination.

The part by itself was not enough to establish illegal discrimination.

The part by itself was not enough to establish illegal discrimination.

The part of the california case, a U.S.

The the Cantonna that the fire bond department had engaged in discominatory employment and ordered it to hire one black and one deed it to mre one many and one of the country three whites until its ratios reflected into more than those in the population of the country three country in the country three count

The U.S. Court of Appeals for though the command had been guilty of disversed the lower court's approval of for Diver a 5-foot-7-inch minimum height for firmen, which had the effect of went & Americans.

di Antaly Overstepping Authority

Urging the Supreme Court to re-This was these decisions. Los Angeles ished for hiring exceeded the authat courts of appeals in other circuits had interpreted the 1976 Suwhen expresse Court ruling as requiring has proof of discriminatory intent.

with the less there. The outcome of this case may be influenced by the Supreme Court's influenced by the Supreme Court decision in the Bakke case, expect-

an applicant for ad-The mission to a California medical allimative action program fa-

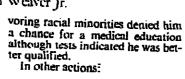
Leftists Claim Salvador Blast

SAN SALVADOR, June 20 n k linionary Army yesterday said that it bombed the Argentine Embassy o protest that government's spon-logouples of the World Cup soccer championship.

The extremist group said in a

munique that the bomb, which There our doors and smashed walls had Per but apparently did not injure anywas in response to the huge

They [the government] believe middle with soccer fever, the people that siep and forget their situation desploitation and oppression." My of the People's Revolutionary A soudifies ou



 The court ruled that administrative summonses issued by the Internal Revenue Service without court approval were a valid method of obtaining evidence even when an individual IRS agent was working toward criminal prosecution rather than civil enforcement of the tax

 The court declined to review a Lawyers for Los Angeles have decision clearing the way for trial of a \$1.2-million lawsuit against four decision requires black and four federal officials — three prosecutors and one special FBI agent by eight members of Vietnam Veterans Against the War. In 1972. the veterans were indicted for violations of federal anti-riot laws in connection with protest plans for the Republican National Convention. At their trial, a prosecutor de-nied that any of the defendants was a government informer, when one

> When the veterans later sued, charging violation of their constitu-tional rights, the prosecutor claimed absolute immunity, but U.S. District Court and the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia ruled he was not protected because the alleged perjury was outside his authority as a prosecu-

With two justices dissenting. the court declined to review a decision denying two white foster parents the right to adopt the child of a black father and Caucasian mother. A county agency in Georgis followed a policy of placing children of "mixed" parentage in black homes, which the lower courts upheld.

 The court left standing a ruling denying a group of adults, who had been adopted as children, the right to inspect the records of their natural parents. Lower federal courts had dismissed the case on grounds that the state courts should make such a determination



Howard Jarvis, backer of the initiative that slashed property taxes in California, denies that the move had racial undertones. Behind him are Sen. S.I. Hayakawa, left, and Sen. Robert Dole.

Senators Seek Jarvis' Advice

Tax-Cut Evangelist Goes to Congress

By Adam Clymer

WASHINGTON, June 20 (NYT) Howard Jarvis caught up with himself yesterday, roaming the halls of Congress where his political reality has already been scaring lawmakers for two weeks.

Mr. Jarvis, an author of California's property-tax-cutting Proposi-tion 13, had breakfast with 10 con-servative Republican senators, who sought his advice on how to spread his message nationally. He called on the Democratic Senate leaders. and on the House minority leader. and expressed disappointment that he was not going to get to see President Carter.

But despite his anti-spending evangelism, the House voted vesterday against a blanket 2-percent cut in controllable items in the appro-priation of the Department of Housing and Urban Development

The amendment, which would have required agency heads to figure out where to cut \$985 million from the \$68.2-billion bill, was defeated, 222

Before that vote, the representatives practiced political self-denial decide where the money should be by refusing to add \$100 million in saved. At a news conference, he housing for the elderly. But in a called for a balanced federal budgvote that went rather against the et and then was asked where money tide of the anti-spending mood of the country, the House then reject- the elected officials decide where," ed an effort to cut \$133 million in enforcement funds for the Environmental Protection Agency.

The House, first to act on appro-priations bills, last week imposed percentage cuts of 2 percent or 5 percent on four major bills, but generally shied away from specific cuts in programs. These percentage cuts leave it up to the Executive branch to figure out where to trim out the money, or would do so if the Senate should go along by tak-

U.S. Won't Return Funds to California

Resulting From Proposition 13 Vote

By Jack Nelson

WASHINGTON, June 20 — The percent of assessed valuation.

Meanwhile San Alan Care WASHINGTON, June 20 — The Carter administration has informed D-Calif., said he planned to intro-California that the state will not be duce legislation which would re-state's budget surplus, which state iven any of the added revenue the from implementation of Proposition 13, it was learned vesterday.

resentative brought up the issue again in a private meeting last week In fact, Rep. John Krebs, Dwith Jack Watson, President Calif, said he found very little

Mr. Watson, it was learned, told discuss Proposition 13. Josiah Beeman, California's chief Washington representative, that federal revenue should go toward there was "no way" the state would reducing the federal deficit. receive any of the funds, which Mr.

\$1.7 billion. property taxes from their federal for the federal government would income tax returns. Proposition 13

federal government stands to gain the state. Such legislation would probably face insurmountable opon 13, it was learned vesterday.

Gov. Edmund Brown Jr. had apsuggestion of a federal effort to pealed for such funds after passage help California solve its revenue of the state tax-cutting measure. problems resulting from passage of And California's Washington rep-Proposition 13 has been widely rid-

Carter's assistant who is coordinat- sympathy" for the proposed Craning federal response to Proposition ston bill at a meeting of the California delegation that was called to

He said he thought any added

Watson, in a memorandum Brown had estimated would total to Mr. Carter, said that while Cali-\$2 billion. Mr. Watson estimated fornia's Washington representathat the funds would total about tives made it clear that Mr. Brown has no intention to ask for 'special The extra money would flow into bail-out treatment,' they did menthe federal Treasury from Califor- tion the increased federal taxes renia homeowners who would no sulting from the property tax longer be able to deduct as much in reduction." The increased revenue

limits the state property tax to I ductions for property taxes by California residents.

officials said would total \$6 billion as of June 1, and made several points about the federal impact of Proposition 13.

Mr. Watson suggested that local governments faced with laving off employees because of Proposition 13 might move as soon as possible to take full advantage of federal funding of unemployment compen-

· Los Angeles Times

NAACP Asks Partial Repeal

SACRAMENTO, Calif., June — The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People yesterday urged the repeal of portions of Proposition 13 that al-low property tax cuts for corporations, businesses and public utili-

The group said the partial repeal measure should be placed on the November ballot so Californians would have a chance to "undo what Proposition 13 did."

In Los Angeles, residents of largely white San Fernando Valley voted overwhelmingly in favor of Proposition 13, while persons living in the city's predominantly black neighborhoods spurned the initiative. In the city's three poorest dis-tricts, 76.4 percent, 75.3 percent and 65.3 percent voted against the measure, with the percentage for the measure increasing as the medi-an income of the area increased, according to figures released vester-

day.

The organization sent a stern message to Gov. Brown warning from the black that his support from the black community could stop if he failed to throw his full political support behind such a measure.

The exact amount of tax savings to corporations, businesses and utilities is not known. Some estimates show that Pacific Telephone. for example, would save \$130 million. (Proposition 13 provides the same basic tax relief to corporations as it does to family homes.)

Other estimates show that insurance companies may save as much as \$250 million on their property tax bills. Such savings could be offset somewhat by higher federal

NAACP officials also said that President Carter had acted hastily and "very arrogantly" when he said California would get no relief from the federal government to make up the funds lost by the passage of Proposition 13.

□ Los Angeles Times

DIVORCE

Supplied Reporter's Tapes,

Radio News Editor Aided FBI Over Wounded Knee

SEATTLE, June 20 (AP) - A this had taken place. I don't know former assignment editor at a Seattle radio station said that he used taped stories by an unsuspecting reporter to help the FBI gather intelligence information during the Wounded Knee Indian protest in

"I've got no ax to grind, no flags to wave. I just did it because I thought it was right at the time." Ken Stuart, 56, who now runs a general grocery store in Conconul-ly, Wash., said yesterday. "I thought the bureau [FBI] was

operating at a disadvantage," he

Mr. Stuart's unauthorized cooperation with the FBI surfaced after the Seattle-based Coalition on Government Spying revealed a purported FBI internal teletype message, dated March 16, 1973, which said KIXI officials agreed to give infor-mation to the FBI on the situation in Wounded Knee, S.D., gathered by reporter Clarence McDaniels.

Information Act

The coalition said it obtained the FBI document through the Free-dom of Information Act. It reeased it to reporters yesterday.

In a prepared statement, the coa-lition said, "Such conduct by the FBI and a radio station raises critical questions about the viability of political and press freedoms pro-tected by the First Amendment." Mr. Stuart said neither the station management nor Mr. McDan-iels knew of his contacts with the

By approving the percentage

Mr. Jarvis also did not want to

cuts. House members would not

have to vote against particular pro-

grams that their constituents might

should be saved. He replied, "Let

Ardent Followers

honor at a breakfast arranged by Republican Sens. Robert Dole of Kansas and S.I. Hayakawa of Cali-

fornia, two ardent followers. Sen.

Dole noted that the day after the

California vote, "at nine in the morning," he had introduced a con-

stitutional amendment calling for a

balanced federal budget. Sen. William Roth, D-Del..

sought Mr. Jarvis' advice. "We're

hoping you can give us some points

on how it can be applied national-

directly, but told about high prop-

ed that "All of a sudden I'm on the

BBC - I did an hour. Then I did

Radio France. It gets bigger every

walk in New York. The first 20

know. I'm trying to figure it out,"

Counterattacks

terattacks to Sen. George McGovern's charge over the weekend that

his tax cut plan had an "undertone

of racism" (he called the South Dakota Democrat "asinine"). Mr. Jarvis generally offered good-na-

tured comments during his day at

The purpose of a free govern-ment is to enrich the people, not

the Capitol.

Mr. Jarvis did not respond

Mr. Jarvis, 76, was the grest of

wish to see enacted.

FBI.
It was not dictated or motivated by KIXI," Mr. Stuart said. "Everything was on my own initiative. I'm sure sorry that I may have put him [Mr. McDaniels] in jeopardy. That

wasn't my intention.

Gilbert Jacobsen, station general manager, said: "Since this is the first that KIXI has heard about it. we resent any implication that KIXI or anybody else has done anything wrong."
Mr. McDaniels, who still works

for the station, said: "I had no idea

Jewish Activist Trials Reported Set in Russia

MOSCOW, June 20 (UPI) — Jewish activists Ida Nudel and Vla-dimir Slepak will be tried separately this week on charges of "malicious hooliganism" for demonstrating to demand visas for Israel, erty taxes in California, and reflect-Jewish sources said today.

The sources said Miss Nudel, an economist who has been waiting seven years for permission to emi-

minute. I walked out on the side- grate, will go on trial tomorrow, A court-appointed defense law-yer told Mr. Slepak's brother-in-law that his trial will be held at the people knew who I am."
Roth tried again, "How can we galvanize, as you did, at the federal end of the week, the sources said. Mr. Slepak's wife, Mariya, faces the

level?" Mr. Jarvis replied, "I don't same charge but is undergoing tests He said he had not had time to for pancreatitis. The Slepaks applied more than eight years ago for exit visas. Mr. Slepak, 50, is an electronics engiponder the matter, but would. neer and his wife, 51, is a physician. Aside from some annoyed coun-Miss Nudel and the Slepaks were

Philadelphia Getting

New U.S. Prosecutor

arrested June 11 for hanging signs from their apartments demanding

WASHINGTON, June 20 (AP) The Senate yesterday confirmed President Carter's candidate for U.S. attorney in Philadelphia, succeeding David Marston, who was fired.

"There is a new kind of America going across the country."

White the Republicans sought Peter Vaira Jr., head of the Jushim out, the Democrats were a bit more nervous about his company, tice Department's organized crime task force in Chicago, was ap-Sen. Robert Byrd, the majority proved for the post by a voice vote. Leader, had television cameras kept Mr. Marston, a Republican, was away from their meeting. Thomas O'Neill Jr., the speaker of the House, said that Proposition 13 ousted in January in the midst of an investigation of two Democratic members of Congress from Penn-sylvania, Rep. Joshua Eilberg and Rep. Daniel Flood. "hurts" efforts to pass important bills such as foreign aid appropria-

CETTE ANNEE

OFFREZ

MISS WORTH

what this does to my credibility. I don't know what action could be taken now [against Mr. Stuart]." From Feb. 27 to May 8, 1973, militant members of the American

Indian Movement occupied the hamlet of Wounded Knee, demanding government investigations into federal treatment of Indians. During the occupation the town was ringed by FBI agents and federal marshals.

Part of the message, purportedly from the Seattle FBI to the acting FBI director in Minneapolis, said, McDaniels is expected to continue furnishing complete coverage of ac-tivities at WK [Wounded Knee] to KIXI by phone and tapes.

"He will be requested to do spe-

cial story on Seattle area partici-pants. He is unaware that his stories are not being publicized in full or that the intelligence information and his tapes are being furnished the FBI."

Homer Boynton, a FBI spokes-man, said he could not say at this time whether the message is a legiti-mate FBI document. "We'd have to check it with the files and match it up with the original," he said.

Men Held Better Than Women as Patrol Officers

PHILADELPHIA, June 20 (UPI) - A study conducted for the city of Philadelphia has concluded that female police officers are not as efficient as their male counterparts in

performing patrol duties.

The study, conducted by Bartell Associated Inc. of State College, Pai, in conjunction with a court directive that the city hire more female police officers, said that women "require more assistance to make arresis, are assaulted more often, have more vehicle accidents and tend to sustain more injuries

The researchers found no significant differences between men and women in handling an assist of an officer, a demented individual, an arrest, a holdup in progress, a highway disturbance, transportation of a prisoner, a drunken person or a hospital case. And they rated women higher in the handling of a man with a gun, family disturbances and COT SLODS. They emphasized that the study

was only preliminary and that further "scientifically controlled research" was needed to confirm or refute the findings,

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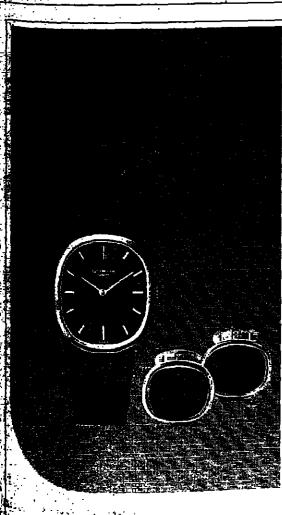
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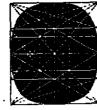
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On Perjury Prosecutions

Justice Department Gets Park Case for Decisions

By Charles Babcock

WASHINGTON, June 20 (WP) - The Senate Ethics Committee has turned over to the Justice Department possible perjury cases stemming from cash payments which accused South Korean agent Tongsun Park said he made to

The committee's first official report of its investigation of alleged South Korean influence-buying points out conflicts between the sworn testimony of Mr. Park and pilder to Sep. Birch Burk Delad aides to Sen. Birch Bayh, D-Ind., the late Sen. Hubert Humphrey, D-Minn., and former Sen. Jack Milleт. R-Iowa.

The committee chairman. Sen. Adlai Stevenson, D-III., said at a press conference vesterday that since "all the statements were made under oath, that possibility [of per-jury] exists. But he also said that the committee had made no recommendation to Justice Department prosecutors on how they should udge the different stories.

None of the senators is involved in the conflicting testimony, be-cause Mr. Park allegedly made the payments through the aides. Without corroboration from an independent source or document, it is difficult to turn such one-on-one conflicts into a perjury case, a Justice Department official said yes-

The committee's report reaches no conclusions about the conduct of the senators who accepted cash from Mr. Park. And the "interim status report" and an accompanying 857-page volume of executivesession testimony says little about Mr. Park's activities in the Senate.

Victor Kramer, the committee's special counsel, did say that the late Sen, John McClellan, D-Ark. acknowledged last fall, shortly before his death, that he had accepted \$1,000 in cash from Mr. Park in 1972. It was not reported as a campaign contribution as required by law, which Mr. Kramer termed an 'admitted impropriety.'

The conflicts in testimony arose • Mr. Park said that he gave from "the president's office."

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HOMMES

from \$1,500 to \$1,800 in each in the fall of 1974 to Jason Berman, Sen. Bayh's executive assistant, Mr. Ber-

 Mr. Park testified that he gave \$5,000 in cash to John Morrison, a Humphrey campaign aide, in the spring of 1972 for the senator's presidential race, Mr. Morrison said that he did not believe he had ever met Mr. Park and remembered no such donation.

· Mr. Park said that he made a \$3,000 cash contribution to Sen. Miller's campaign in the fall of 1972 through aide Stan Browne. Mr. Browne testified that he received the funds but later sent

payment was illegal. A committee investigator said later that Mr. Browne had supplied no receipt to prove that he returned the money.

\$3,800 for Dinner

The Senate report also showed that Mr. Park paid \$3,800 for a June 1973 dinner at his George Town Club for Sen. Bayh. And it detailed Mr. Park's previously reported payments to the late Sen. Joseph Montoya, D-N.M., and Sens. Harry Byrd Jr., Ind.-Va., Spark Matsunaga, D-Hawaii, and Stuart Symington, D-Mo.

Sens. Byrd, Symington and Mat-sunaga received \$500 checks from Mr. Park in 1970 and Sen. Matsu-naga received and reported a \$1.000 cash donation from Mr.

Park in 1972. Sen. Montoya received a \$3,000 check from Mr. Park in 1970 and in 1973. Mr. Park sent a \$2,000 check to a cemetery fund in New Mexico in memory of Sen. Montoya's brother, who was killed in an acci-

Mr. Park testified that he told Sen. Montoya that the \$2,000 memorial was from South Korean President Park Chung Hee. He consistently has denied ever being an agent for the South Korean government. But he said he did get reim-bursed for the cemetery fund gift

FEMMES

WASHINGTON, June 20 (WP) cutting off all U.S. military aid to - West Coast longshoremen are chile. In addition, President refusing to load a ship with 22.000 Carter, who made concern for pounds of U.S. aerial bomb parts for the military regime in Chile.

Standing on the sidelines and ally been tough in dealing with the president them on the sidelines and ally been tough in dealing with the

'Established Practice'

In line with what State Department officials described as "gener-ally established practice." the ad-ministration has been allowing socalled pipeline military equipment - weapons and other materiel contracted for before the congressional ban went into effect - to be shipped to Chile.

These shipments did not cause much of a sur until late last month when the International Longshore-men's and Warehousemen's Union received word that its locals in San Francisco would be called on to load the bomb parts aboard the vessel Seajet in that port.

In 1975, the ILWUs annual conchile's order. However, a department source said privately, "it's a safe bet that the wisdom of going ahead with this transaction is going ahead with this transaction is going to be reviewed."

**Comparison of the cancer's cargo to and from Chile. Clung that internal resolution, the union refused to touch the bomb parts—identified by the Air Force as the tail assemblies for 25-pound practice bombs—after their arrival in

San Francisco. After the parts sat on the docks for several days, the government had them moved to a warehouse at the Oakland Army Base. ILWU officials said yesterday they had received information that another vessel, the American Charger, has



Sen. Adlai Stevenson, the committee chairman, at a press conference reporting on their probe of Korean influence buying.

U.S. Stevedores Refusing To Load Bombs for Chile

By John M. Goshko

cheering them on are several members of Congress, human rights groups and the seamen's union.

Establish whose members would have to sail

All charge that the proposed shipment represents a desertion by the administration of its own policies and frequent assertions of dedication to human rights.

Administration officials, however, say that Chile has a legally valid contract for the bomb parts. **Authority Acknowledged**

They also concede that the administration has the authority to halt the shipment for policy rea-

At the State Department yesterday, the official line was that there

Underlying the controversy has been strong and continuing criti-cism of the Chilean regime headed by President Augusto Pinochet. His government, which came to power in a bloody 1973 coup that brought about the killing of President Salvador Allende, has been accused of murdering, torturing and imprisoning its domestic opponents.

Half the Adult Population Is Jobless

Unemployment — Africa's Time Bomb

New California Auto Is Powered

By Peanut-Shell, Rice-Hull Fuel

SACRAMENTO, June 20 (UPI) — A car that runs on power from wood chips, peanut shells and rice hulls was revved up yesterday for

legislators hoping to replace the costly state fleet of gasoline-powered

energy," Assemblyman Dan Boatwright said, "This could be a new

It was Mr. Boatwright who sponsored the bill that resulted in the

The demonstration car looked and sounded like the other cars in the

state fleet. Mr. Boatwright said it would cost \$1,200 per car to convert

Mr. Boatwright asserted that a Texas firm has said it could deliver methanol to the state for 27 cents a gallon. Mr. Boatwright said mile-age has thus far been about 10 miles a gallon, but that with refinement

The project's director, Charles Stone, said that within 25 years Cali-

fornia could produce all its ground-transportation fuels, which add up

West Ties Aid to Reform

Mobutu Reportedly Plans

To Ask China For Tanks

\$44,000 grant to develop the car powered by methanol, a clean-burn-

ing synthetic fuel that can be made from such waste as rice hulls.

"We could be the leaders of the world in developing this sort of

By David Lamb

NAIROBI, June 20 - Three years ago, when the drought was bad and the cattle were dying in great numbers. Joseph Mukutu called his eldest son aside and led him silently through the fields of

withered corn stalks.

"Patrick," the ailing and aging father finally said. "There are no jobs here in Machakos, and without a job and money you cannot help the family. You must go to the city. There will be work in Nairobi."

The legal minimum wage in Nairobi is only \$43 a month and unemployment runs as high as 40 percent. But not knowing this, Patrick Mukutu, 23, came to the city anyway. And another name was added to the rural exodus in Africa.

According to the International Labor Organization, 60 million persons—half the adult population of the continent—cannot find work.

It was six months before a friend

It was six months before a friend from the same tribe found Mr. Mukutu a joh as a grocery store clerk for \$72 a month. From his salary, he manages to scrape together \$30 every month to send to his father, wife and five children back on the farm. It is enough to buy two big bags of corn, which will last them about a month.

Mr. Mukutu lives in a one-room shanty without electricity or water and he dreams of saving enough money to buy a small shop — per-haps a curio shop — and then to rebuild the herd, so he can be with his wife and children again. But increasingly. Nairobi is replacing the farm as the focus of his dreams and plans, and the other day he began taking driving lessons in the hope of getting a better city job as a

chauffeur. From Kenya to the Ivory Coast from Chad to Botswana, millions of young Africans today are follow-ing the same path as Mr. Mukutu. fleeing the traditions of the farm for the promises of the city. The trend has created massive unemployment and underemployment — "a social time bomb," Kenyan Vice President Daniel Arap Moi calls it and strained many overcrowded

cities almost to the breaking point. Lagos, for instance, has grown from a city of 300,000 in 1968 to 3 million today; Nouakchott, Mauritania, from 5,000 to 225,000 in 18 years; Abidjan, Ivory Coast, from 6,000 to 500,000 in 30 years. The predictable results are slums, crime, psychological trauma and economies that simply cannot expand fast enough to provide jobs or social services for the world's youngest and fastest-growing continental population.

Like Senegal in West Africa. Kenya has given top national priority to education, spending one-third of the national budget on it. But white-collar vacancies are virtually nonexistent, and a survey reported that of the 1,800 graduates of Nairobi University this year, 13 percent will find no employment for at least three years. The jobs its domestic opponents.

been engaged to pick up the bomb
that are available are usually
awarded on the basis of ethnic nep-

Elsewhere in Africa the situation even bleaker. Guinea-Bissau (population 1 million) has only 24,000 salaried jobs, 82 percent of

Aldo Crespi, 93, Of Milan Paper

MILAN, June 20 (UPI) — Aldo Crespi, 93, who with two brothers formerly owned the Milan newspaper Corriere della Sera, died yesterday, the family announced.

zoli publishing group.

Dr. David Thornley

David Thornley, 42, a prominent Irish politician, died on Sunday. Dr. Thornley was elected to the National Parliament in 1969 but lost his seat last year,

Dick Magruder

CLATSKANIE, Ore. (UPI) —
State Rep. Dick Magruder, 31, a
rebel Democrat first elected to the
Oregon House in 1970 while still
attending law school, died yesterday in a farming accident on his
families ranch family's ranch.

Adm. Nikolai Ignatov MOSCOW, June 20 (UPI) — Rear Adm. Nikolai Ignatov, a member of the staff of the Greehko them in the public sector. Upper Volta's major export is people, with 600,000 laborers doing seasonal work in neighboring countries. Unemployment in Djibouti ranges up to 85 percent and the closest real job market is in the Gulf.

More than half of Care Verte's

More than half of Cape Verde's population has left the island re-public for want of work. In Ethiopia and Tanzania, city jobs are so scarce that the governments truck people involutarily back to the rural areas. Botswana, Malawi and Mozambique send tens of thousands of young unemployed men to the South African mines.

Still depite the staggering unem-ployment ligures, the term "unem-ployment" is often misleading in Africa, where millions of people subsist on tiny farms. Nonetheless, in the last two decades Africa has moved steadily away from a barter economy and into a cash economy and to get any cash an African generally must go to the city.

industry for California."

it may be doubled.

peanut shells and wood chips.

other autos to methanol power.

to 35 percent of the energy market.

KINSHASA, Zaire, June 20 (UPI) — President Mobutu Sese Seko is planning to ask China for light tanks to strengthen Zaire's

Western allies, meanwhile, are

planning to ask him to liberalize his

regime before they provide further

dent Mobutu is expected to ask a

Chinese delegation, due in Kinsha-

sa this week, for about 20 light

tanks and possibly a couple of pa-

The Zairian Army has about 40 light tanks, but 10 are said to be

disabled. Mr. Mobutu also is likely

to ask the Chinese for facilities to

service the tanks and the army's

Several Chinese military advisers arrived Saturday to help train the

small Zairean naval force, which

explain Western views about re-

forms needed in the country. Emergency Aid

operates only a few patrol boats. Diplomatic sources said that the

armor, the officials said.

Military officials said that Presi-

economic aid.

trol boats.

ple stayed in a rural environment when they had access to cities, so I don't see much hope that Africa can reverse a historical trend." a Western expert on unemployment

"It seems the best Africa can hope for is to slow down the urban growth by extending services and job opportunities and industrial de-velopment to the countryside. This at least will make cities less of a

magnet."
The attraction of the city in Afrira — where the literacy rate is about 15 percent and the life expectancy at birth is 41 years — is largely the same as in the Western world. The people come for money, jobs, opportunities, education, experite and amenities that simply citement and amenities that simply are not available in the rural areas.

In Nairobi, for example, there are 452 doctors at Kenyatta Hospital. In the desolate northern quarter of Kenya, there is one doctor. In

about climinating corruption be-

fore they approve large-scale eco-

nomic assistance, which is to be

The Western ambassadors want

discussed at a meeting in October.

to stress that a reconciliation with

political opponents, improving his

human rights record and improving relations with Angola are necessary to strengthen his position if he wants further economic help, the

In Brussels, officials said that the

Belgian government had approved \$100,000 in emergency medical aid

to fight a cholera epidemic in the

about 100 dead in the region of

Uvira, at the top of Lake Tanganyi-

ka, the ministry said. The epidemic

also spread to neighboring Burun-di, where about 100 cases, includ-

ing four fatalities, have been

POULET "A la ficelle"

Unconfirmed reports have listed

eastern Zaire province of Kivu.

sources said.

only banks are in the capital of Bangui. In Chad, which is twice the size of Texas, there are no paved roads 120 miles outside the capital of Malianana. of Ndjamena.

150 Million Jobs

The International Labor Organization estimates that Africa will have to create 150 million new jobs by the year 2000 to reach anything near full economic capacity. But the goal is probably no more at-tainable than is Kenya's promise to provide full employment by 1980. Meanwhile, no government in Africa provides unemployment benc-

"Part of the problem is that the young fellows who leave school just the skills to young tellows who leave school just have not acquired the skills to make them employable." said K.S. Jeneby, deputy permanent secretary of Kenya's Ministry of Labor.
"What we have to do—and the government is very aware of this—is continue to diversify industry.

is continue to diversify industry throughout the country and put a lot of emphasis on vocational training. The white-collar jobs aren't there today, but what we do need are people who can repair cars, lay

electric lines, fix water pipes."
Some countries, like Kenya.
Malawi, Senegal and the Ivory. Coast, have made notable strides since independence in diversifying their economies, attracting foreign investment and creating jobs. But with their populations increasing by as much as 3.5 percent a year and half their populations under 15 years of age, even these countries are providing fewer jobs per capita than they were a decade ago. O Los Angeles Times

A-Plants Safer Than Coal Fuel, Scientist Argues

SAN DIEGO, June 20 (UPI) -Nuclear power might be a better and safer source of energy than coal, according to a scientist at a seminar of the American Nuclear

Society.

Dr. Leonard Hamilton of Brockhaven National Laboratory cited recent studies concerning the health effects of coal-burning facilities. He said that the findings are analogous to the discovered link between eigarette smoking and lung cancer.
Dr. Hamilton said that sulfates

from coal-burning plants in the Northeast have led to increased acid levels in the atmosphere that have resulted in cases of emphysema and chronic bronchitis and damage to foliage. He estimated that fossil-fuelec

power plants would account for be-tween 16 and 21 deaths per year while nuclear power plants would cause between 5.6 and 9.8.

Liberian Visits Peking

TOKYO, June 20 (AP) dent William Tolbert of Liberta was met by several thousand Chinese as he arrived in Peking vesterday for a state visit to China, the Chinese news agency reported.



Kite Festival/Bois de Vincennes

Come see fabulous kites flown by experts from around the world. Receive a free IHT/JAL kite or bring your own and enter the contests. Grand Prize: a week in Tokyo for two. Sunday, June 25 at the Bois de Vincennes just east of Paris, Plaine de la Belle Etoile, Route de la Pyramide, from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. For details telephone 747.12.65, ext. 260.

Organized by Japan Air Lines and the International Herald Tribune.

Dies; Ex-Owner

Mr. Crespi also was an art collector and a writer.

The Crespi family owned Corriere della Sera from just after its founding in 1876 to 1974, when the newspaper was bought by the Riz-

Naval Academy, has died, the De-fense Ministry newspaper Krasnaya Zvezda said today. He held the title of Hero of the Soviet Union, and was awarded the Order of Lenin and the Order of the Red

Ulster Woman Asks IRA Locate DUBLIN, June 20 (AP) - Dr. Husband's Body

they made it clear that Mr. Mobutu

have to show he is serious

BELFAST, June 20 (AP) — The wife of a policeman kidnapped and reportedly killed by the IRA appealed to the terrorists today to say where his body is.
"Please disclose the whereabouts

of his body so that a Christian buri-al may take place," Mrs. Margaret Turbitt pleaded. Her appeal was relayed by the Royal Ulster Constabulary, the provincial police force of which her

husband was a member. William Turbitt, 46, and his part-ner. Hugh McConnell, 32, were on patrol Saturday in South Armagh. an IRA stronghold, when their car was ambushed by gunmen. Mr. McConnell was killed and

Mr. Turbitt was dragged away by the attackers. The Provisional wing of the IRA said in a statement distributed to journalists yesterday that they "executed Mr. Turbitt because he was a part of the "British was machine."

15. What's your brother doing?

(Another good reason to call home.) An international call is the next best thing to being there.





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court in Lahore of having conspired in 1974 to murder a political i Bhutto opponent. Although the military men who are now governing Pakistan con-

Pakistani Politics a Major Factor in Bhutto Murder Appeal

By William Borders tend that this is "a routine criminal RAWALPINDI, Pakistan, June 20 (NYT) - In an ornate white stone courthouse set in a pleasant rose garden here, the Supreme Court of Pakistan is considering what could be one of the most important cases in the country's histo-ry — the appeal by former Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto of his

murder conviction and death sen-Mr. Bhutto, who was overthrown in a military coup last July and im-prisoned two months later, was be a threat. convicted in March by a lower

dia and then ruled it with an iron hand for more than five years, now languishes in a small prison cell a few miles from the courthouse near the lavish prime minister's resi- ditions of his confinement. But acdence, where he used to live in cording to his lawyer. Yahya grand style,

treatment.

Mr. Bhutto, who drew the country together after its demoralizing defeat in the 1971 civil war with In-

proved in the past week, and Mr. Bhutto, 50, is now satisfied with his

Although his cell measures only about 10 feet square. Mr. Bhutto is

confers every evening with his law-

Gen, Zia, who could prevent his execution even if the court upheld the sentence, has given no hint of what he might do. Mr. Bhutto's lawyers, though generally satisfied with the proceedings, think Chief Justice Anwar ul-Haq should have

the case, since he has been closely aligned with the military government and has made out-of-court statements criticizing the Bhutto

But the chief justice spurned that request on the first day, declaring, Mr. Bhutto was convicted of hav-

disqualified himself from hearing caped injury in the attack on his car, but his father, who was riding

The case depended heavily on the testimony of Masood Mahmud. who was director of Mr. Bhutto's much-feared security force. But because Mr. Mahmud was given immunity from prosecution in ex-change for testifying against Mr. Bhutto, and because he had been held in police custody for two months before he began to confess. Mr. Bhutto says his testimony is "dishonest and utterly unreliable."

Burden on Social Services

Legal Immigrants Cause Concern in Hong Kong

mota of 50 a day under an unwrit-ien 1973 agreement between the British and Chinese governments.

118 Mg Hong Kong's Financial Secretary Philip Haddon-Cave told the colony's Legislative Council last month that the government has conveyed its concern to Peking over the continuing influx of immi-

The immigrants are posing a se-nous problem for the government's plans to provide cheap housing and better social services for Hong Kong's 4.5 million inhabitants.

Mr. Haddon-Cave said that the colony's social services and community facilities are coming under

Education, Medication

"Depending on their age and needs, they add to the demand for our education and medical services," he added. It is not kown why the Chinese

government is allowing more emigrants to leave the mainland. Although the Hong Kong government cannot unilaterally stem

the evodus of legal immigrants from China illegal immigrants are rounded up by police and sent back. This policy was started in December, 1974 when 218 were caught and returned.

Figures provided by the Immigration Department show that 1,000 illegal immigrants from China were caught in the first five months of this year, up 11 percent from the same period last year.

Across the Bay

The illegal refugees escape China in fishing junks or small coastal craft or by swimming across the bay to Hong Kong. Many of them swim from Chi-

nese coastal towns in nearby Kwangtung Province to the colony

Canadians Find **More Fragments** Of A-Satellite

OTTAWA, June 20 (AP) — More ragments from the Soviet Cosmos at that disintegrated over Janada in January have been dis-Wered, prompting a move to ex-pind federal search efforts to northern Saskatchewan and Alber-

Hugh Spence, a spokesman for he Alomic Energy Control Board, confirmed a report yesterday that prospectors have found particles of he nuclear-powered satellite along he north shore of Lake Athabasca, thom 650 kilometers northwest of

ince Albert.

He said that the particles are almost invisible but that the board as decided to search south of the Vorthwest Territories border in ase more fragments were carried

An official in Saskatchewan said hat there is little chance of a pubit health hazard from the frag-nents that have just been found.

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The last word

case," it is, in fact one that is charged with polities, and has provoked a national debate over what might happen if Mr. Bhutto loses the appeal and is executed which many regard as a likely possibility.

"I'm convinced that they really want Bhutto to hang," said 2 man who has been in regular contact with Gen. Mohammed Zia ul-Haq. the country's military ruler. "It is the only way to solve their problem. As long as he is alive, he will

At the opening session of the ap-peal last month, the Supreme Court turned down a request by Mr. Bhutto's lawyer that he be allowed to attend. But it indicated that he

last at least until late July.

In recent weeks, the former prime minister has periodically been on a hunger strike to protest what he called the humiliating con-Bakhtiar, the conditions have imyer in a courtyard that provides some relief from the 100-degree

No Hint From Zia

"I have not the slightest bias nor prejudice against the appellant. ing ordered the execution of Ahmad Raza Kasuri, a political oppo-nent, in a police ambush in Lahore

in November 1974, Mr. Kasuri es-

with him, was killed.

The Sheraton Park Tower, 101 Knightsbridge, sits in the heart of London's West End, Hyde Park across the street. Harrods only two blocks away. And Knightsbridge, London's most fashionable shopping street is right outside.

Inside are large luxurious rooms and suites - exquisitely furnished. An attentive staff seeing your every need. And a choice of two excellent restaurants.

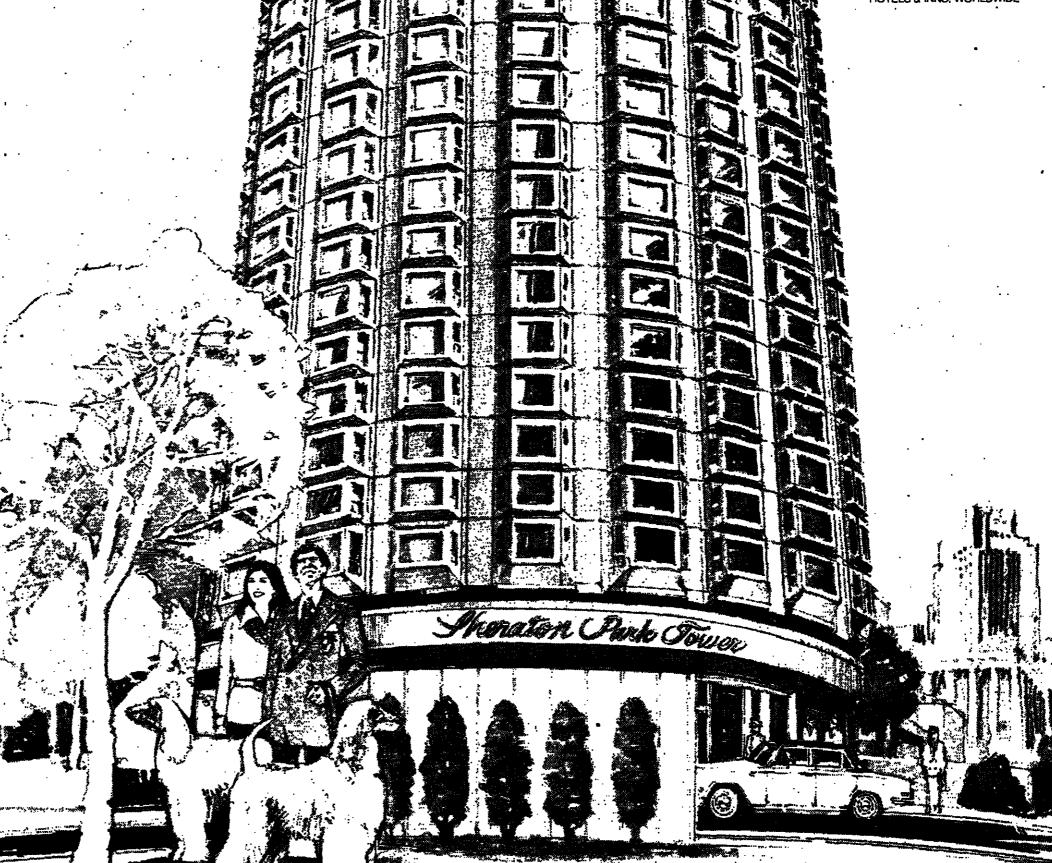
So, you can sip coffee at the Café Jardin while watching the

elegant and famous strolling along Knightsbridge. Or, enjoy the haute cuisine at the very French, Le Trianon. It overlooks beautiful Lowndes Square.

And when traveling further West, experience the AtlantisSheraton in Zurich. It's nestled in the Swiss mountains above a lake. And when in Luxembourg, enjoy the Aerogulf-Sheraton. It's hidden in a deep green forest close to the airport. Each hotel promises to capture the moment, the place, and the cuisine like no other hotel in the world.

Call your nearest Sheraton Hotel or Reservations Office or have your travel agent call.







Americans Meet In Moscow Over **Crawford Arrest**

MOSCOW, June 20 (UPI) U.S. businessmen concerned about the recent arrest of one of their colleagues met today for the second time to discuss how to respond to the incident.

The representatives of the 24 U.S. companies in Moscow first met last week, two days after the arrest of Jay Crawford, a representative in Moscow for International Harvester. Mr. Crawford was pulled from his car June 12 by militiamen and taken to Lefortovo

The Tass news agency said that Mr. Crawford was accused of selling large sums of foreign currency to Soviet citizens at speculative

One of the businessmen today's meeting said that "a lot of tension was eased when the Russians came out and said why he was arrested.

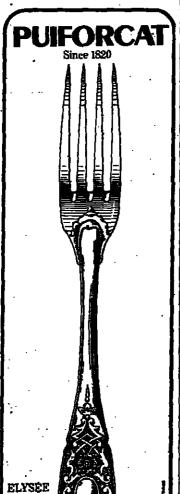
The businessmen had asked their morate headquarters for gui dance on how to respond to the

Vietnam to Receive **Emergency Food Aid**

ROME, June 20 (AP) - The-UN Food and Agriculture Organization has approved emergency food aid worth \$2.4 million for Vietnam and a grant of \$250,000 to combat pest and plant diseases in the country.

and plant diseases in the country.

The FAO said today that the food would be provided by the World Food Program to help feed for two months about 500,000 people who have suffered from crop losses because of infestations of condition to the property of t paddies. It said an FAO-WFP mission visited Vietnam to evaluate the amount of aid required.



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Page 6 . Wednesday, June 21, 1978

The Word of Mr. Vance

Speaking before the House International Relations Committee, Cyrus Vance, the secretary of state, had a dual purpose. One was to express a coherent foreign policy for the United States. The other was to convince the House and the public at large that there was agreement within the Carter administration on such a policy.

The first, at least in very broad terms, Mr. Vance probably accomplished. He emphasized defense; he also made much of what the economy of the United States - once it is restored to full vitality - can accomplish for the world. And he made it clear that the United States prefers to negotiate rather than to exchange rhetoric or relapse into the re-peated confrontations of the cold war. At no time did he play down the fact of great divergences in world approach between the United States and the Soviet Union. But neither did he accept those differences as a permanent barrier to a permanent peace.

This, allowing for the many conflicting details that make up the real world as apart from the conceptual world, is a view of policy that is acceptable. But is it in fact the view of President Carter? Some committee members want to hear the other side of administration viewpoints from the president's security adviser. Mr. Brzezinski. And there is no doubt that Mr. Brzezinski has used stronger language. which Mr. Carter seemed to repeat, in his discussions of world politics.

This language has evoked echoes from the Soviet side. It is an example of how words can alter moods, even if they do not change the basic facts of a situation. For, in fundamentals, there are no real differences between what Mr. Vance has stated before Congress, Mr. Carter before the graduating class at Annapolis and Mr. Brzezinski on television. For instance, Mr. Carter's statement that the superpowers faced a choice between "confrontation and cooperation" was a simpler, rougher way of saying virtually the same thing as Mr. Vance's choice between an emphasis on the divergent elements of our relationship and an emphasis on the coopera-

But the choice of words, in diplomacy, is gravely important. It does help create emotions that affect actions, negatively or positively. It may facilitate or obstruct progress in concrete negotiations by wooing or alienating those who eventually must pay for any settlement, whether in prestige, in territory, in cash — or by the drumming guns that know no doubts. And therefore, while it is fairly clear that the bases of Washington's foreign policy are shared by those who, under President Carter, are charged with shaping that policy, Mr. Vance's words seem better fitted to achieve responsible national goals than a good many of those which have emerged from Mr. Carter and Mr. Brzezinski in recent weeks.

No Funeral for Detente

For perhaps the first time since Soviet-U.S. relations began to darken last year, the Soviet Union has come up with a statement that permits one to hope, cautiously, that Moscow may be getting the message. The statement was Pravda's commentary on Saturday. made in considered reply to Jimmy Carter's Annapolis speech of June 7. The message that Mr. Carter was trying to convey at Annapolis was that while the United States is eager to seek the benefits of detente, it insists on a measure of restraint in the strategic and political competition that the two powers will continue to conduct with each other anyway. The evidence that Moscow has gotten that message is hardly conclusive. These things never are. But there are promising signs.

First, while the Pravda commentary is full of warnings along the lines that "the present course of the United States is fraught with serious dangers." it does not write off President Carter or the prospects of improved relations with his administration. On the contrary, it describes what it perceives as Mr. Carter's new "tough line" as a "tactic" which has not yet developed "into a dangerous and uncontrollable political course," although it could. Asking rhetorically. "How will the Soviet Union respond to the toughening of American policy?" Pravda answers that Moscow "has chosen the road of peace and will not allow anyone to push it off this road.

"We do not accept the invitation to join the funeral of detente." And we don't exactly subscribe to Pravda's every word. But we do commend it for detecting a new "tough" note in U.S. policy, for understanding that toughness is not the only element of U.S. policy, and for wanting Americans to understand that the Soviet Union still wishes to pursue detente. That evades the question of the content of detente - but it is something.

Then, while Pravda says nothing reassuring about the pattern of Soviet (and Cuban) military moves in Africa that feeds one strain of U.S. anxiety, it addresses the source of a second strain: Moscow's buildup of conventional and strategic arms. And here it does

not merely dismiss Western concern out of hand, but rather notes, accurately, that NATO's fear is "not of today but of tomorrow, that the Soviet Union might gain mili-tary superiority in the future." To which Pravda replies: "But the U.S.S.R. and its allies have no less grounds for anxiety about the morrow, particularly in the face of longterm programs adopted for modernizing and building up NATO's military potential."

We find that fascinating. It is a rare thing for Moscow to grant the legitimacy of U.S. anxieties and, further, to legitimatize them precisely by citing its own. For that matter, it does not happen often in Washington, either. With a rival who refuses to grant that one has grounds for apprehension, not much can be done. But that is not Moscow's pose now. It should not be Washington's.

One aspect of the Pravda commentary ought to be read attentively by Americans who argue, or fear, that a post-Vietnam, post-Watergate United States cannot muster the respect of either allies or adversaries. Threaded through the Soviet commentary is evidence to the contrary. Implicitly, if not explicitly. Pravda grants that the United States can launch new weapons programs, run an alliance, play the "China card" and in general mobilize for whatever challenges lie ahead. Far from mocking U.S. weakness, Pravda shows respect for U.S. strength. The Kremlin does not concede any weakness or inferiority of its own. But plainly, or so it seems to us, it wants to deal.

And that is good news. A modest, useful and essential version of detente is surely within reach, if the two sides can try a little harder. From the Kremlin it will take some restraint in Africa. From the White House it will take some restraint in attacking the internal Soviet order. From the two together it will take some devotion to their main common business, the controlling of strategic

THE WASHINGTON POST.

International Opinion

Juan Carlos in Peking

Feting of royalty in a Communist capital provides an unusual sight but Peking has had royal visitors before. Even royal exiles have been there: Prince Sihanouk being the most notable among them. But King Juan Carlos of Spain is an unusual visitor. He was chosen by the staunchly anti-Communist Franco to rule over a staunchly anti-Communist nation. But this year, the presence of King Juan Carlos in Peking seems highly appropriate.

The Chinese, as all good Marxists, generally believe in world history. They believe that the many disparate events that characterize the temporary reality of world affairs are manifestations of a fundamental nature that links the entire world into an interconnected whole. The Chinese Communists see themselves as part of the revolutionary left but are convinced that if the struggle is to succeed, then enemies and friends must be discerned with care for they change with time and circumstances.

In the 1950s, not only did China share its world view with the Soviet Union but it also believed that its security depended on the Soviet nuclear umbrella. Its major trading partner was the Soviet Union and it shared the

commitments of the Soviet Union. The shift in their outlook has been slow but dramatic. In the 1960s, Peking had come to view both the Soviet Union and the United States as its major enemies. Right now the Chinese are convinced that only a strong Europe, which views the Soviet Union as its enemy, would lessen the Soviet threat to Chi-

King Juan Carlo's visit and Chinese Vice Premier Teng Hsiao-ping's sharp warning about nations seeking hegemony are further reaffirmations of Peking's world view, of its total commitment to neutralize the Soviet Union, pitting it in a state of permanent confrontation with the anti-Communist forces in Western Europe.

- From the South China Morning Post Hong Kong).

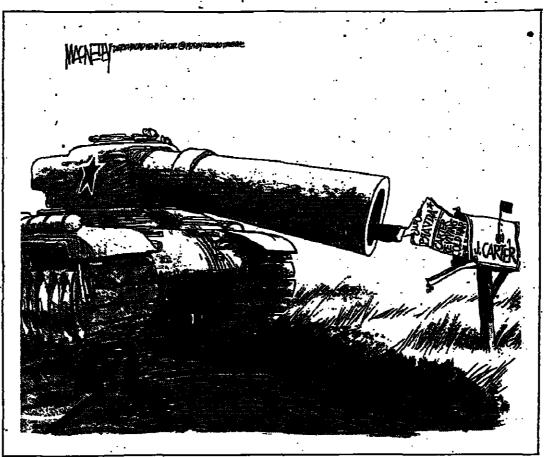
In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago June 21, 1903

NEW YORK - The Cunard Line struck a blow at the shipping trust today when it served notice of withdrawal from the North Atlantic passenger agreement. The notice becomes effective on July 1. Cunard cited as its primary reason for the action the fact that the White Star Line, the primary line in the Morgan shipping trust, had changed the scheduling of its service to conflict with Cunard's, in defiance of agreements.

Fifty Years Ago June 21, 1928

SPITZBERGEN - Capt. Roald Amundsen, the famous Norwegian explorer, who set out with French aviator Comdr. Guilbaud in a French seaplane to the rescue of fellow arctic adventurer Gen. Umberto Nobile, is hopelessly lost tonight. somewhere in the bleak frozen wastes north of Spitzbergen. His disappearance, together with Comdr. Guilbaud and three other crewmen of the plane, coincides with reports that Gen. Nobile has been found.



Dilemma of U.S. Democrats

By David S. Broder

The man in the middle is, of

course, the president, who probably

did not bargain on being caught in such powerful historical forces be-

fore he had a firm grip on his own

government. As in so many other

things. Jimmy Carter is equivocal

There are strong conservative forces in his own character — his upbringing and his religion, his Annapolis training and Navy disci-

pline, and the successful struggle he

and his strongly conservative wife

In the words of a leading aca-

demic, Joao Cravinho, "Either we'

must all start working much harder

or we discover oil here; it is better

Almost all commentators agree

that the just signed agreement be-

tween Portugal and the Interna-

tional Monetary Fund, was the fir-

mest fiscal measure taken in recent years. "If applied according to

plan, we should see much greater

economic equilibrium by the end of

the year," said one foreign econo-

The IMF came to Portugal with

tough classical prescription for a

classically ill patient — devalue, deflate, reduce growth and restrict

Haggling

Some of this medicine was socially distasteful and in the process of

normal haggling the two parties

agreed to modifications which Por-

tuguese politicians thought politi-

Now under the eye of the IMF.

cally possible and economists

Portugal is buckling down to short-

term austerity aimed at turning around the 1975 \$1.5-billion bal-ance-of payments deficit in 24 to 36

months, in return, the country has

received \$820 million in loans from

the industrialized world to meet

creditors and stabilize an economy

severly disturbed by events follow-

ing the 1974 revolution and the dis-

tortions of years of colonial

Meanwhile, the country has

sought for and been accepted as a

candidate for membership in the European Community. Essentially

political decision, the member

ship bid underlines the 180-degree turn Portugal has taken on the Eu-

ropean map. From being the long-

est lasting colonial power. Portugal is now moving to catch up with the

Roller Coaster

The revolutionary roller coaster.

agreed reasonably effective.

consumption.

about this change.

industrialized marvel.

that we start working."

WASHINGTON — Behind the WASHINGTON — Behind the seeming summer torpor of the capital, there is a drama of great fascination taking place. It is the internal struggle of the government of the struggle of the struggle of the struggle of the government of the struggle of ing Democratic Party to adapt its their party and gaze wistfully at historically liberal premises and such previously heretical Republiprograms to the conservative forces can notions as deep cuts in person-now dominant in the United States al income taxes and capital gains - and to do this without breaking

apart at the seams.

The tension this creates within the political system explains many of the contradictions and much of the fault-finding that seem so prev-

What are those forces? In foreign policy. Soviet expansionism in Afri-ca and its arms buildup in Eastern Europe have shifted the focus of U.S. diplomacy from the pursuit of detente to an updated version of the containment doctrine. The shift is pushing defense spending higher. delaying arms-control agreements and sharpening the exchanges be-tween Moscow and Washington.

Inflation

In economic policy, the resurgence of inflation has shifted the focus from reducing employment, where the administration was quite successful, to restraining prices. where the success so far is minimal.

In social policy, the rising chorus of complaints about the costs and inefficienty of government has driven officials in Washington, as elsewhere, to seek to constrain gov-ernment, rather than expand and mprove its benefits.

All three of these shifts toward a more anti-Soviet foreign policy, a tighter fiscal policy and a slowdown in domestic programs -are essentially conservative in their

Were the Republicans the governing party in this country, they have little difficulty adapting their rhetoric or their programs to the prevailing mood. But the Republicans are suffering the after-effects of a decade of their own leadership failures, and are exiled from

So these shifts are taking place at a time of extraordinary Democratic dominance at all levels of government. The tensions they are producing inside that party are grow-

True Believers

Whether it is a meeting of the mayors in Atlanta, labor lobbyists on Capitol Hill, former Vietnam war opponents now in mid-level administration jobs, or the Black Caucus at the Democratic National Committee, the questions are variants of a single theme: What is happening to the people we put in office? Where is the policy payoff for all we did?

True believers in the old, liberal faith, like George McGovern, shake their fists at the change and cry betraval. "In the past, in succes and in adversity, the Democratic Party has stood proudly for the possibilities of progress," the 1972 nominee said last weekend. After the New Deal, the Fair Deal, the New Frontier and the Great Society. "we have not come this far to settle now for no deal."

Those whose conflicting loyalties make them equivocators do their best to rationalize the change. Vice President Mondale, who now prefers the term "progressive" to "liberal." is the exemplar of those who seek "humane priorities" in a period of constricting government. They seek to ease the adjustment to forces they cannot afford to

ca's blacks. (IHT, June 7)_

the fate they suffered.

The millions of humans mur-

dered in Nazi Germany and Com-

munist Cambodia, the tens of thou-

sands executed in Uganda and the

Europeans' recently massacred in

Zuire would have welcomed the

blight of political nonexistence to

This is not to excuse wrongdoing

of any kind — but the South Afri-cans are indeed right when they feel

that they are being singled out for

set in motion by the leftist coup of April 25, 1974, is irreversibly arrested, mourned by many of its heroes but gladly forgotten by the

20th century world.

Letters. South Africa's Blacks peoples in other lands — to decimate. exterminate or persecute "Blighted into political nonexis-

them. In-fact, their lot has been

- that is the fulsome phrase steadily improving. used by Mr. Njume Ehong to de-scribe the condition of South Afri-and present, South Africa despite its obvious faults is relatively benign. Yet, a U.S. columnist Anthony Lewis - has devoted more words to the questionable death of one man in South Africa - Steve Biko - than to the millions of humans who have been killed or have died in Cambodia due to the actions of the Khmer

Rouge. K. H. HECHT. Solna, Sweden.

Fifty Footnote.

disproportionate opprobrium.

Blacks are second-class citizens In the June 10-11 edition, in the in South Africa but there is no poli-"Fifty Years Ago" spot it was recy - as has existed vis-a-vis other

ruling Socialist-conservative alli-ISBON - No miracle is waiting around the corner to turn underdeveloped Portugal into an

waged for their own economic independence.

trol and expanding world trade, of

full employment, a compassionate

welfare system and health protec-

the United States in a more con-

servative direction will be overrun.

lenged within it by someone more

formidable than Sen. McGovern.

There are no easy answers for him, or for other Democrats.

Portugal: Time to Catch Up

By Ken Pottinger

tion for all.

President Carter does not feel es-

The Portuguese Confederation of Industry, grouping non-national-ized manufacturers, welcomes the short-term economic discipline imposed by the IMF, which it says, meshes naturally into the long-term development needed for Common Market integration. But there are divergencies about whether Portu-gal has a competent medium-term development plan. A blueprint is due for presentation to parliament

If there is not a major expansion in exports and in production aimed at replacing imports, the IMF inspired austerity now under way will make no sense say economists.

Overtones

What remains to be urgently de-fined are the industrial prioritry

sectors which will boost employment and exports also and be able to compete in the European market. The present key points in Portugal's economy - shipbuilding, petrochemicals, steel and motor cars --- already show overcapacity in Europe. And still lacking, both in Lisbon and Brussels. is an exhaustive analysis showing what new industry is needed and how present manufacturing can be adapted to provide a development lift-off. Equally in the fishing and agriculture sectors, both complex and difficult areas, there are national political overtones and EEC members' self-interest to be exa-

Joining the EEC will not mean a dramatic dropping of trade barriers in Portugal; these were already in the process of disappearing under a free trade agreement signed between Portugal and the EEC in

Rather, say the planners, it will bring sophisticated technology, joint development projects and continuing financial aid to correct the structural deficiencies which are a glaring fault of the economy.

Also with the IMF agreement. there is now no shortage of foreign credit. International confidence in Portugal has been restored and the world banking system is once more willing to finance the country's trade and loan requirements.

Most observers see the burst of leftist opposition to the IMF agreement and its consequences, as just

corded that General Umberto Nobile, his crew of 17 and his airship had been found safe after being missing for 15 days in the

As a sequel to this, it may interest readers to know that in 1926 the Norwegian explorer Roald Amundsen, the first man to reach the South Pole (in 1911), flew across the North Pole in an airship piloted by Nobile. In 1928, when Nobile's airship the Italia was reported missing. Amundsen volun-teered to search for him. Setting off from Bergen for Spitzbergen in a plane on June 17, the plane disappeared and Amundsen was lost

PAUL TAYLOR.

without trace.

Anthony Sampson From London:

British voters have been remarkably skeptical about the magic of power...

ONDON - At last the long L waiting game seems to be over, and the bookmakers are offerover, and the blomaters are origing odds of 4 to 1 on a general election in October. The Prime Minister, Mr. Callaghan, dares not postpone it much longer: He can no longer count on Liberal support. and there are strong indications that inflation and the cost of living will take another steep climb in the late autumn. So he must chance an election while he can.

In spite of the storm clouds and the already rocky state of the Brit-ish economy, the mood of the La-bor Party is quite optimistic. The odds which last year showed 3 to 1 for the Tories now show even for Labor. Mr. Callaghan is riding on the top of his form, spreading reas-surance and calm in the country. sounding statesmanlike and decent, sounding statesmanlike and decent, and attracting some Conservatives by his cautious common sense. His chancellor. Denis Healey, has helped to bring down inflation from its terrifying peak of around 25 percent three years ago, to single figures; and the trades unions appear to have become more realistic about wage claims as a result of the government's persussion government's persuasion.

Rough Ride

tranged from those who are anti-Communist, anti-inflation, anti-taxes and anti-big government. But he still dreams some of the liberal dreams of his party: of arms con-And the Conservative leader. Mrs. Thatcher, is having a rough ride. In the House of Commons her sharp attacks on the government are effectively outployed by Callaghan's calm-confidence. Her He understands that a leader who throws himself in the path of the powerful forces that are pushing own shadow cabinet appears divided and demoralized by her disregard of them. And her aggressive and preachy style makes people uneasy, not the least Conservatives But he also knows that if he aban-dons too quickly the historical lib-eralism of his party, he can be chalthemselves - many bankers or stockbrokers are infuriated by her sermons, and whenever her electoral prospects turn up, the stock mar-ket is inclined to turn down.

So in spite of all Britain's set-

a reflex and little else. It was con-

sidered no more than required ritu-

al when Maoists painted signs on

Lisbon streets saying: "Down with the government which sells the

fatherland, death to the traitors,

enough of these humiliations." And

similarly with the prominent cover-

age in the semi-official Communist

paper O Diario that Peru has thrown out the IMF because its de-

mands were too tough.

There is a growing helief that the

present majority government is se-cure enough until at least the

Although the Portuguese Com-

munist Party is a well known oppo-nent of the IMF agreement, EEC membership and indeed NATO, no

one believes the party is about to

stir up the sort of labor unrest

which could damage the economy.

the Communists to be identified at

this moment with any moves which

blatantly harmed economic recov-

ery," said one economist. Rather

the determinedly orthodox Com-

munists are likely to consolidate its

position among its present and po-

gal's ideologically leftist Constitu-

tion: this is a touchy political ques-

tion among all the parties. In some

aspects, like the nationalized bank-

ing sector, the Constitution will

have to be modified to fit demands

of the European Community Con-stitution. And for the Communists

this could be a point of major im-

portance since it has always been a party plank to defend the so-called

revolutionary conquests enshrined

in the Portuguese Constitution. The

party is keeping its tactics to itself on this question, however.

Split

Meanwhile, the major opposition party, the Social Democrats, re-

mains badly split over policy differ-ences and a leadership crisis.

If however, party founder and former leader Francisco So Car-neiro can successfully rally the rank and file behind him, the Social

Democrats are expected to move sharply to the right in the political

spectrum. There, if the economic

situation does not improve, they

could mount a campaign of rudi-

mentary nationalism and present an electoral challenge of some

strength.

While an economic miracle is unlikely, mutually beneficial devel-

opment is an EEC commitment to

Portugal and all that remains now

is parliamentary approval of the fi-

nal accession treaty.

Due for revision in 1980 is Portu-

tential supporters.

Tactically it would be had for

sheduled elections in 1980.

years, politicians and journali are quite prepared for the Lat Party to be returned once again and already there is gruesome to among Tories about how ruthles: they will get rid of their leader af she has lost.

anch 1

But wait a minute: Haven't heard this somewhere before! T confident Labor prime minis capturing Tory voters, the abrasi Tory leader antagonizing them, t sound of Tory knives sharpening the background? Wasn't that exa ly what everyone was saying eig years ago, when Harold Wilson w the masterful prime minister, a Tea Heath the hapless challent with all the opinion polls again him — until suddenly, just before the election, everything chang and Ted Heath became prime m ister after all? -

Turnabout

No commentator, and very f Members of Parliament, w watched that previous turnabo should feel very-confident about sessing the mood of the country the significance of the leade images. It was the boring T Heath who seized the prize fre the brilliant Harold Wilson - a hill('1') the British electorate turned-out have quite a different view for that of the inhabitants of the line inhabitant square mile of London which ru

from Fleet Street to Westminst
The lessons of that miscalculate
may be very relevant to the preser
For whatever the power of tele sion and the media, the image of British leader appears to be mu less important to the ordinary vol than -to those inside the sque mile. However much a general ele tion may look like an U.S. pre dential contest, it is fundamenta different — British voters are s-choosing a Member of Parliamer rather than a leader. And the brig lights of power which surround incumbent prime minister are [less impressive to the elector, than to those who sit in their gla: British voters, all through histor-have been remarkably skeptic about the magic of power whether the magic of Lloyd Geor in 1922, the magic of Churchill 1945, or the magic of Wilson 1970; and they may feel the sar about the magic of Callaghan

Thus, some more reflective To MPs are expecting a re-run of t 1970 election in four months tin first a buoyant Labor campain with some new Callaghan touch presenting Labor as the party the family, of women's opportu ties; of small businessmen again hig — - then an embarrassi Thatcher counterattack, preachi monotonously about Tory philophy, the dangers of trade unio and the Communist threat. And nally a groundswell of revolt fre the silent majority, giving Thatch a working majority.

Aid to Tories

Of course there are factors whi did not operate in 1970, but th tend to favor the Tories. The So tish Nationalists now appear to in decline, which makes them a le serious threat to Labor seats Scotland — but if their decline go further it may well give the Tor extra seats. And the collapse of t Liberals, who have suffered heav from their brief pact with Lab seems bound to bequeath sor marginal seats to the Tories.

But no one, of course, can f very confident that either party v gain a decisive majority: for the l decade British politics have be balanced on a knife-edge. And I hind all the electoral rhetoric whi is already building up, both sic are well aware of the extreme lir tations on their freedom of acti in the face of the trade unions.

However much Mrs. Thatel presents herself as the scourge the unions, she remembers how l predecessor. Ted Heath, was feated when he confronted miner's union. And both lead know well enough that, whicher party is elected to office, the tra unions will still be in power.

The International Herald Tri nune welcomes letters from read ers. Short letters have a bette chance of being published. All let ters are subject to condensatio for space reasons. Anonymou letters will not be considered fo publication. Writers may reques that their letters be signed onl with initials but preference will b given to those fully signed an bearing the writer's complet address. The Herald Tribun cannot acknowledge letters sen to the editor.

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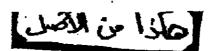
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or you

 $dem_{\rm d}$



Movies in Paris

Lelouch Puts Adolescents In Bodies of Grown Men

By Thomas Quinn Curriss

and things always go wrong —
 they commiserate with one another.

The Right Girl

at home. They want to find the

right girl and marry. To make the

nized by the marriage bureau, the promised damsels fail to show up.

The junior optimist is of Walter

Mitty disposition, his head filled with idle daydreams. As he at-

tempts to tell a joke at the wedding

banquet of a more fortunate wife-hunter, we see his wildest fantasies

realized. His fumbling delivery has

made him a popular clown and Bruno Coquatrix has engaged him

at a fabulous salary to star at the

Olympia. Perhaps this wishful

perhaps not. Lelouch leaves the

"Robert et Robert" has been

produced with less splurge than the

customary Lelouch opus, for its scenario — a plain tale of humble folk — is in a minor key. There is,

however, a characteristic flair to its

slick camera work, especially in the sequences of night drives on the Champs-Elysees, where the twin-kling lights soothe the anxiety of

The fasting is judicious, with

Charles Denner as the taxi driver

furning at the haunting thought that he has been cheated of happi-

ness, and with Jacques Villeret as

his roly-poly companion wistfully

hoping for a smile of fortune. Ger-

maine Montero as the mother of the former and Regine, the night-

club queen, as the mother of the

second pepper their roles with com-

ic caricature, Jean-Claude Brialy is

the jaunty professional matchmak-

er and only Francis Perrin, that in-

ventive comedian, has been slight-

assignment.

the disconsolate bachelors.

thinking becomes an actuality -

They are tired of being coddled

PARIS, June 20 (IHT) — In Their troubles, their problems, their problems, their hopes are those of groping Gaumont Colisee, the Richelieu adolescents. When things go wrong and the Imperial Pathe). Claude — and things always go wrong — Lelouch recounts the comradery of two ne'er-do-well bachelors united. by their mutual insecurity.

They meet on their search for mates in the waiting room of a mar-riage broker and immediately triendship flowers. The first of this doleful duo is an irascible taxi driver who lives in seething desperation. with his even-tempered mother. The second, also a mama's boy, is a dumpy younger fellow, slow to move and slow to think, a rookie traffic cop.

la conjunction, inferiority complexes tend to clash, but harmony rules this relationship. Some years and the late Marcel Achard, in his spo the late Marcel Achard, in his comedy, "Patate," pictured the endanting alliance of two former schoolmates, the secret of its strength residing in the intense envy and hatred the two men felt the method these felough has defor each other. Lelouch has described a one-dimensional situa-tion, a confederacy without sinister roots. Neither of his characters would warrant any deep psychological delving. They are boys in the bodies of grown men. Talkington's Penrod and Sam in adult attire.

Collection Sale May Set Record

This would surpass the record set

Robert von Hirsch, who died in the Swiss city of Basel last Novemher aged 94, was one of the world's

lection may fetch up to £12 million. The \$77 items to be sold include old master paintings, medieval ivories and enamels, impressionist and modern paintings, sculptures, fur-nium and porcelain.

cated to old master drawings, and



Macha Meril and Jacques Villeret in "Robert et Robert."

bloody auto crashes likely to induce guffaws? Or the happenings in a hospital ward, including death, a cause for wild hilarity? A wit might make them so, but no wit has had a

hand in this script.

As a result of a traffic accident, three men are confined to a clinic, which allows their wives free time. The carryings-on of the women is a possible comedy premise. It was employed to arouse loud laughter in the American play, "Cradle Snatchers," but even this situation is depressingly fumbled. Michel Galabru, Bernard Haller and Rufus, all droll clowns, are the pa-tients and Claude Pieplu is the attending physician, while on the dis-taff side, Bernadette Lafont, Anna Karina and Christine Pascal have been recruited.

What can any of these able performers do to lighten the burden of such deadweight foolery?

"Sbams Adhibas" (Sun of the Hyenas), a Tunisian film of Reda Behi (at the Racine and the Palais des Arts in Arabic with French subtitles), is a refreshing breeze from the Third World.
A North African fishing village is

ed, receiving merely a miniature acquired by a German tourism firm and converted into a resort for vacationing Europeans. This enterprise degrades the natives, hardy "Chaussette Surprise" (at the seamen bred to brave the treacherous waves, who now be-Danton, the Ermitage and the Helder) astonishes by its inanity. come hotel servants and porters. Their former rugged existence gave them personal dignity. This fades Its composers are apparently igno-rant of what constitutes a good as they sink into economic slavery, matter as their initial false step. Are placing them at the beck and call of

the idle sunbathers. There are some sharp digs, as when a holiday visitor walks by a street beggar and then turns back to drop alms into the begging bowl as her husband records the transaction with a home-movie camera.

Behi presents both sides of the picture of the settlement: as it was and as it is, stressing ironic con-

Music in Vienna

Four Weeks of Celebration in the Name of Schubert

By David Stevens

TIENNA. June 20 (IHT) -V Many of the great "Viennese" composers died in Vienna but Franz Schubert was one of the few to be born and spend his life here. That, and the extraordinary range and volume of his music, gave this year's Vienna Festival a natural theme to mark the 150th anniversary of the composer's death.

indeed, even the vast framework of this city's four festival weeks was hardly enough to do the theme justice. The symphonies were covered by various orchestras in the Ausikverein, as were major chamber works, but the solo piano literature got no systematic attention.

Theaters staged plays with Schubert's incidental music, new ballets were mounted to his scores, "Schubertiades" in different locales evoked the intimate musical gatherings that played a large part in his life.

Yet, with one exception, the festival looked the other way when it came to putting on a stage production of a Schubert opera - under standably, since Schubert's love of opera remained totally unrequited despite something like 20 attempts at lyric theater in one form or another. In his own time it was Rossini who took Vienna by storm and Weber who pointed the way to the future.

The one exception, and not a very happy one, was the production by the Vienna Chamber Opera of a

blackmails Luisa into a professed

betraval of her love to save her own

But other operas have been more

endearingly confected from equally

grubby yarns. What is lacking, one

suspects, is the melodic ennoble-

ment that can raise such material

above the level of the sordidly

melodramatic. Not that "Luisa

Miller" is anything but melodious. There is melody from beginning to

end. But there are not the movingly

Kupelwieser now on display in Vienna show. The artist and Schubert are pictured standing on left. double bill consisting of the Austrithe title double-role of the twin

The "Claudine" fragment would Bella" - Acts 2 and 3 apparently be fascinating if only because it uses a Singspiel libretto by Goethe. were burned as kindling a couple of decades after Schubert's death - and the one-act "farce with music," whose texts inspired some of Schu-Die Zwillingsbrueder," one of the few of his own stage works Schubert actually saw, thanks to the elforts of his friend Voel, who same

an premiere of the overture and

first act of "Claudine von Villa

glorious voices and all in glorious

a young Italian baritone who sub-

turned in a memorable perform-

Gwynne Howell on short notice.

sion and maintained a rhythmically

tight and incisive performance.

Special praise is due Leo Nucci.

. The festival's major effort in the song department centered on three tious marital plans for him, and about the cabal by which the father blackmails Luisa into a professed Allan and Robert Lloyd, all with stituted for Ingvar Wixell at the last moment as Luisa's father, and ance both vocally and dramatically. The same is to be said of Robert Lloyd, who took over from

Filippo Sanjust, tripling as pro-Atlas" or "Der Doppelgaenger." Leonard Hokanson was the subtle ducer, designer and light man, has staged the revival economically and accompanist. One of the highlights of the chamber music cycle was the con-

bert's greatest songs. Both it and "Die Zwillingsbrueder" proved to have some lively and beguiling numbers, but neither gave any sign of a real bent for lyric theater on the part of the composer who, in any case, wrote both these works between the ages of 18 and 21. Nor were they helped by productions best described as amateurish.

Party of "Schubertianer" heads for country in print from watercolor (1820) by Leopold von

recitals by the baritone Hermann Prey devoted to the "Winterreise," "Schoene Muellerin" and "Schwanengesang" cycles. In the last-named, Prey added some songs to Seidl texts to augment the evening and reorganized the published order of what, in any case, is not really a cycle in the sense that the other two are. He gave a characteristic performance, meaning gloriously seductive lyricism in such songs as "Staendchen" and "Abschied," but less probing interpretations of the dramatic "Der

cert by the Haydn Trio that included the two magnificent piano trios from the last year of Schubert's life.

as well as the elegiac Adagio that

was originally conceived as a move-

ment of the B-flat trio. The players

- violinist Michael Schnitzler, cellist Walther Schulz and pianist Heinz Medjimorec - seemed to vie with each other in reticence in performances of restrained beauty.

Polonaise

Less familiar works were well represented in the festival programs, one of the most delightful being the unpretentious Polonaise for violin and orchestra, dating from 1818, which received a performance of surpassing elegance by the Soviet violinist Gidon Kremer. accompanied by the Vienna Symshony Orchestra under Lovro von

Although the festival proper ends this week, Schubert figures heavily in a rich summer music program here. There also is a special bus tour scheduled throughout the summer on Wednesday and Satur-day afternoons, visiting sites associated with Schubert and Hugo Wolf (who died 75 years ago), and until the end of September there is a compact exhibition — rich in auto-graph scores ' and preliminary sketches, paintings and prints and other documents relating to Schubert and his life and friends - at the Palais Harrach, accompanied by a comprehensive catalog in English and German that is a bargain at 150 schillings (\$10).

Outside the Schubert context, the festival was host to the touring Leningrad Philharmonic, which upheld its reputation as a rich-voiced and well-balanced ensemble in concerts under its veteran director, Yevgeni Mravinsky, and his 34year-old deputy, Maris Yansons.

Auctioneers Say

LONDON, June 20 (Reuters) — Sotheby's said vesterday that it exported the Von Hirsch art collec-tion to letch a world record price of at least £8 million (\$14.8 million) at an eight-day sale starting here

last year when paintings and furnitime from Mentmore, one of Brit-ain's stately homes, were auctioned for £6.3 million.

last great collectors. Some experts believe that his col-

The opening sale tonight is dediincludes the first watercolor landscape by Albrecht Durer to appear joke and have chosen some dubious

Opera in London 'Luisa Miller' Spells Success for Singers

father's skin.

By Henry Pleasants

ONDON, June 20 (IHT) -Verdi's 15th opera, "Luisa Miller" (1847), had its first performance at Covent Garden last night since 1874, when the title role was sung by none other than Adelina Patti. There was uproarious applause, and a good deal of eestatic shouting, too. But it was a success for the singers and the conduc-tor (Lorin Maazel, making a Royal Opera debut) rather than for the

it's hard to put one's finger on what is wrong with "Luisa Miller."
It is, on the whole, a shrewd and opera-wise adaptation of Schiller's "Kabale und Liebe." with many strong and vivid scenes, and individually effective set pieces for all Part of the trouble, certainly, is

memorable and memorably moving

melodies that have brought a treasured immortality to "Il Trovatore,"
"Rigoletto" and "La Traviata," none of them pretty tales.
"Luisa Miller" is dependent for its appeal, then, upon its singers, as in the Met productions of 1929, with Ponselle, Lauri-Volpi, Deluca the story, a grubby yarn about a and Pasero, and of 1968, with peasant girl in love with a noble-man whose father has more ambiliast night it had them: Katia Ricci-

unobtrusively, leaving it — appropriately with such a cast — to the singers to bring old-fashioned vocal splendor to an old-fashioned singers' opera. "Luisa Miller" is only occasion ally an orchestral opera but Mauzel made the most of the occa-



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32. ASAP is short for telephone.

(An international call means business.) Long Distance is the next best thing to being there.

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\$ £ DM FF LE Gldr. BF com. SeriesF. Dan.B: \$\frac{1}{2}\$\tag{2}\$\tag{2}\$\tag{2}\$\$\ta The following are Dollar values as quoted on the London foreign exchange market: Denish Kron 5.3975: Escudor 49.65; Israeli E. 17.215: Peactar 79.18.; Schilling: 14.995; Sw.Kronn: 4.6020: Ye 211.30: Now. Krone: 5.3960. Fin Mark: 4.2700; Belgian Financial Presc: 32.835; Hong Kong S: 4.6501; Singapore S: 2.3295; Canadian S: 0.89175 U.S. cents.

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100.25 98.50 99.70 99.91 100.40 100.45
103.05 100.25 101.90 102.00 102.90 103.00
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113.75 111.50 112.40 112.70 113.55 113.40
116.00 113.75 115.50 116.70 116.70 117.25
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Bonn Aides List Policy Options

By John M. Geddes

BONN, June 20 (AP-DJ) - The West German government received today a package of proposals designed to boost long-term economic growth, one of which will likely be adapted by the Schmidt government to counter criticism at the July economic summit.

The proposals were forwarded by the government's independent panel of experts, a group of five economists who advise the Bonn government, in a revision to their annual autumn economic prog-

The overall similarity to govern-

To Aid Chemical Industry

ment thinking is striking. While ing for product development be noting the economy will likely only reach 3-percent growth for 1978.

To make up for lost revenues, the against its earlier forecast of 3.5 percent, adapted later by the government, it rules out any short-term

The panel recommended that the income tax structure be revised, thus releasing 14-to-20 billion Deutsche marks into the economy.

They also urged that business taxes be cut and that government spend-Italy Set to Reveal Plans

. ROME, June 20 (Reuters) — In- subsidiary of Montedison, andustry Minister Carlo Donat-Cat- nounced over the weekend that it tin told parliament he will give details of a plan for restructuring Italy's crisis-striken chemical indus-try at a meeting of the govern-ment's industrial policy committee

Italy's main chemical firms' bank debt has grown to a point where it equals turnover, Giorgio Mazzanti, chairman of the holding company which groups state participations in Montedison, said yesterday. The country's chemical firms need new capital, a reduction in debt and lower debt-servicing, currently about 11 percent of turnover. This compares with 5 percent for French firms and around 2 percent for other European and U.S. firms, he

The problems of the chemical in-dustry have led to controversy over the respective roles the government and banks should play in providing new capital, as no private investors are ready to risk capital in this sec-

tor, industry sources noted.
In the case of the SIR group. whose financial problems have led to the threat of large-scale layoffs in Sardinia, Mr. Donat-Cattin told parliament he will propose reorganization of the group's 100 compa-nies under control of a holding company. He said the number of individual firms in the group should be reduced to no more than

Around 150 billion lire (about \$174.8 million) should be spent on rationalizing and improving the group's productive capacity, he

A banking consortium, to be set up once a recent government bill on the financial salvage of industry is passed, would be called upon to provide several nundred billion liri in new capital, and the group's financial charges should be reduced to around 5 percent through debt reorganization, he added.

Meanwhile, in Milan, the bourse committee said it asked the bourse commission, Consob, to suspend quotation of Montefibre ordinary and preference shares because of the firm's poor financial position.

A Consob official said the agency received notice of the committee's request and will discuss it at a board meeting, probably tomor-

der control, wage increases must be

slowed even more, the Bank of

Dollar Falls

The dollar fell to a record low

against the yen for a second day today, but some dealers predicted

that support from the Bank of Ja-

pan and profit-taking would proba-bly arrest the downtrend, at least

The dollar dropped to 211.13 yen from 213.63 late yesterday after touching 210.30 yen during the day.

The steep decline came even though the Bank of Japan reported-

ly supported the dollar several

times during the day in Tokyo and later in New York via the Federal

Some dealers said they expected the Japan central bank to offer

suffer resistance to further declines.

They also said that market partici-

pants would probably be willing to

take profits at around present lev-els given the yen's 2.5-percent rise

The dollar also fell fairly sharply against the Deutsche mark and

Swiss franc in what appeared to be

swiss franc in what appeared to be a delayed reaction to steep appreci-ation of the ven. The dollar dropped one pfennig to 2.0815 DM. Dealers said that the Bundes-bank was probably supporting the dollar at around 2.08 DM at times

The dollar dropped to 1.8757 Swiss francs from 1.8925 while ster-ling rose to \$1.84, up from from \$1.8337 booster late in the day by

what one dealer described as a large order from New York.

Reserve bank.

during the day.

LONDON, June 20 (AP-DJ) - gram.

Montefibre, the synthetic fibers

lion lire from 120.8 billion to cover losses by cutting nominal share value to 15 lire from 200 and regroup-ing shares in tens to form new 150 lire shares.

plans to reduce its capital to 9.1 bil-

Capital will then be increased to 117.75 billion lire through a rights issue, but this is likely to be carried out in stages, given continued un-certainty over the firm's industrial and financial future, financial

sources said.

For 1977 Montefibre reported a net loss of 117.7 billion lire.

U.S. Worried On Europe Aid To Industries

WASHINGTON, June 20 (Reuters) - Assistant Treasury Secretary for international af-fairs Fred Bergsten said the United States is concerned about the trade implications of European assistance for indus-

try.

He charged the British with undermining trade guidelines in a sale of aircraft engines and added that Eastern Air Lines dealings with Airbus Industrie "may have contained some questionable elements," He added that the issue of government intervention in trade affairs should be included in any new multilateral trade agree-

"We cannot have a smoothly functioning international monetary system if nations insist on avoiding needed domestic adjustment to basic structural changes, and instead impose import restraints and export aids to boost their competitive positions at the expense of others."

We are particularly concerned about the growing involvement of European governments in assisting domestic industries while these same governments insist that we keep our own doors open to Europe-

To Keep Inflation Under Control

Britain Urged to Slow Wage Increases

LONDON, June 20 (AP-DJ) — If England said today in its latest that a very marked and distinct fall in the rate of increase in wages is der control, wage increases must be

Against Yen

Talls

Leased average earnings statistics around 8 percent annually for the for April showing that pay has already gone up 9.5 percent in the rest of 1978, with a possible upready gone up 0.5 percent in the ward trend developing late in the ment's phase. 2 pays contains a powern-ment's phase. 2 pays contains a powern-ment's phase. 2 pays contains a powern-ment's phase. 2 pays contains a powern-ment re
at about its present level — or around 8 percent annually for the rest of 1978, with a possible upready gone up 9.5 percent in the year.

ment's phase-3 pay controls pro-

"There is need now for a very

general and widespread under-standing of the importance of re-ducing the rate of inflation further, and of what is required to do this, rather the bank saws

again," the bank says.

The central bank's views on pay policy are thought to be similar to

those of the government. However, Prime Minister James Callaghan, facing a possible autumn general

election, may not be as blunt in his

land because of the growing oppo-sition of some unions to continued

April, inflation, as measured by the

thing like this year's rate of in-crease in earnings would be quite incompatible with holding the rate

of inflation next year or reducing it below this year's figures." the re-

It said the dangers of allowing wage increases to accelerate may

not be "fully appreciated." "There seems need of much greater aware-

ness that nothing like this year's increase can safely be repeated, and

port said.

The Bank of England said pay rises during phase 3, which ends
July 31, have been quite large and have resulted in an abnormal in-

wage warnings as the Bank of Eng-

rises are to be brought down below far is to be pressed home." it noted.

8 percent a year, earnings increases

The bank also said that the will also have to be below 8 per
U.K.'s inflation rate should remain

cent. Yesterday, the government re- at about its present level — or

crease in living standards. While of government intervention in trade

earnings have risen 12.5 percent affairs should be included in any during the 12 months ended in new multilateral trade agreement.

retail price index, has gone up only
7.9 percent during this period.
As the government has already
made clear, a continuation of anymade clear, a continuation of any-

panel said panel said government spending other than for product development should be cut and the valuestimulus measures. Instead, the added tax should be raised, Per-"Five Wise Men" opt for various haps insuring the presentation of measures aimed at longer-term growth a position often favored by government officials. said in a release that "the report was examined as a portion of the economic discussions in light of the approach of the economic summit." It noted with approval that the report stressed long-term policies rather than short-term

Helpful Signpost

The Chamber of Commerce said it was a "helpful signpost" for the government noting that short-term economic policies would not work. The Federal Banking Association approved the proposals, saying the government must again provide more negotiating room for pri-

The chief parliamentary economic spokesman of the oppositon Christian Democratic party said the panel's suggestions were in ac-cord with the party's views.

The panel's recommendations. all labeled "possibilities," charted out the three main options available to the government in its bid to provide long-term stability and

high employment. A restructuring of the federal income tax structure designed to lower the progressive tax steps. The move would release from 14 to 20 billion Deutsche marks into the system and, according to the panel,

provide more work incentives. A change in corporate taxes to a profit formula, rather than a turnover base, with a concurrent tax cut thus spurring a much-need-

ed rise in investment.

• Boosting federal spending to spur new product development, which would in turn, spark investment and jobs.

All three proposals have been floated in government circles at times as options. The primary difference between the government's stance and the panels is one of time. For instance, the government has previously said an income-tax structure platform was needed, but Finance Minister Matthoefer has ruled out the enactment of such a proposal until 1980. Late today, Chancellor Helmut Schmidt said that a tax reform before January

1979 was technically impossible. The government has taken a cau-tious approach to what it will adapt at the July summit. "We are keeping our options open," Matthoefer said recently.

Economics Minister Otto and considered all possibilities for the 1979 budget, including possible stimulative measures and tax cuts.

As a protective move, the government has postponed the date of the release of the budget proposal until July 26 from the original presummit release date of June 21.

Mr. Matthoefer said the delay will allow the government time to review summit results, analyze first half economic results and collect more data on expected tax reve-

U.S. Concerned

On Europe's Aid

implications of European assist-

tained some questionable elements." He added that the issue

"We cannot have a smoothly

system if nations insist on avoiding

needed domestic adjustment to ba-sic structural changes, and instead

impose import restraints and export aids to boost their competitive

positions at the expense of others.

"We are particularly concerned

about the growing involvement of European governments in assisting

domestic industries while these

same governments insist that we

keep our own doors open to Euro-

To Industries

ance for industry.

Slow Real Estate Turnover

Bank Profits Seen Hurt By California Tax Cut

NEW YORK, June 20 (AP-DJ) — When Californians voted June 6 to roll back and set a limit on property taxes, one of the snap judgments made on Wall Street was that the move would restimulate building and

real-estate activity in that state. Over time. California's new ceiling may well lure residents from other states but the nearterm impact of Proposition 13 on real-estate business may be just the opposite of early expec-

tations.

We believe the approval of the tax initiative could accelerate the cyclical slowdown of the California economy," said Lawrence Fuller, of Drexel Burnham Lambert, "The ex-pected decrease in the rate of real growth of the California economy should have a negative effect on the turnover of residential real estate and the level of gross financing in the real-estate market in the second half of

.The California banks will benefit from reductions in their own property taxes: BankAmerica recently estimated annual tax savings would equal seven cents a share: But Mr. Fuller believes other effects of the tax changes, direct and indirect, will be negative on the earn-ings of the California bank-

holding companies."
He rates two California bank stocks - BankAmerica and Wells Fargo - as "neutral" but has been suggesting to clients that they use the stocks as sources of cash. He said he prefers Citicorp and Cominen-tal Illinois for purchase.

Proposition 13, slated to take effect July 1, reduces property taxes in the state to I percent of 1975-76 assessments, which are determined by full market value. It also limits to 2 percent per year any increase in the assessed value of property, except for new construction, improve-ments or property that is sold.

Turnover Decline Seen

Because property sold after July I will be assessed at cur-rent-market value, instead of at its 1975-76 value, "the turnover of and financing of existing residential properties should de-cline markedly." Mr. Fuller said. "This should reinforce our anticipated cyclical downturn in real-estate sales and financing in the second half," he added.

The \$7 billion property-tax reduction is equal to about 4.3 percent of California's estimated \$164 billion of disposable personal income this year. But Mr. Fuller doubts that it will make much difference Business make much difference. Business and agriculture are receiving two-thirds of the tax reduction and he does not expect those sectors to pass the benefits on to consumers, either in lower prices or higher wages. In addition. he believes the household sector will tend to save some of its portion rather than spend it.

from 6 million units, or to \$250

million from \$150 million, it was

announced yesterday. It closed at

Prices also eased on the Ameri-

can Stock Exchange and the Mar-ket Value Index declined 1.35 to

In Chicago, wheat closed irregu-larly lower, corn higher, oats lower

and soybeans substantially higher

1¼, and soybeans up 4 to 10 cents.

Wheat was off 11/2 to 3 cents;

today on the Board of Trade.

Stock Prices Fall Widely

II unchanged.

NEW YORK, June 20 (IHT) -Prices on the New York Stock Exchange fell sharply across a broad front today on concern about tighter money, higher interest rates and weakness in the dollar, mainly

against the yen.

Analysts said buyers moved to the sidelines to await signs of a change in monetary policy from the federal Open Market Committee meeting today. The Fed entered the market for a second time to drain excess reserves through overnight reverse repurchase agreements, as the funds rate remained at the 7 7/16-percent level.

The Dow Jones industrial average fell 8.58 points to 830.4 on volume of 27.92 miliion shares, up from vesterday's 25.5 million. Declines led advances 1.084 to 401.

General Motors lost 4 to 594 and Ford eased 1s to 46%. Chrysler its investment bankers, k the Merrill Lynch White Weld Lambsdorff has said that the gov-ernment, in cabinet discussions, has Capital Markets Group, scored a coup in the financial markets. At a time when some experts thought Chrysler might have trouble raising funds, the company has expanded its offering of preferred stock com-bined with warrants to 10 million

U.S. Gold Sells For \$186.50

WASHINGTON, June 20 (Reuters) — The second gold sale by the U.S. Treasury resulted in a cut-off price of about \$186.50 as calculated from the bids an-nounced at the public opening.

This compares with the London afternoon fixing of \$186.50 and a closing of \$186.00 an ounce.

As in its initial auction last month, designed to strenghthen the dollar in foreign-exchange trading, the Treasury sold 300,000 ounces. Bids ranged from about \$186.50 an ounce to \$190.29 an ounce com-pared with \$180.01 to \$182.35 at

the May auction.

Dresdner Bank of Frankfurt dominated today's auction, bidding for 224,000 ounces at prices rangeing from \$186.87 to \$187.96 an ounce. The apparent high bidder was Morris Cannan, of Texas, who had bid for 800 ounces at prices from \$188.88 to \$190.29 an ounce.

Institutions Cut Ratio Of Stocks Held in '77

WASHINGTON, June 20 WASHINGTON, June 20, (AP-(Reuters) — Assistant Treasury Secretary for international affairs Fred Bergsten said the United States is concerned about the trade DJ) — The Securities and Exchange Commission said the portion of stock outstanding held by institutional investors declined last year while the portion held by indi-He charged the British with und-ermining trade guidelines in a sale of aircraft engines and added that Eastern Air Lines dealings with Airbus Industrie "may have con-

viduals increased slightly.

It said 11 categories of institutional investors — including pension funds, mutual-funds insurance companies and trust funds — held \$341.5 billion of shares or 34.3 percent of the value of shares outstanding in 1977, a decline from the previous year's \$375.2 billion or 35.4 percent of stock outstanding.

Company Reports

A.T.T.				
3 Miles.	1978	1977		
Revenue	10,140.0	8.970.0		
Profits	1,300.0	1.140.0		
Per share	1.92	1.77		
12 Mths.	1975	1977		
Revenue	38,400,0	34,280.0		
Profits	4.860.0	4,160.0		
Per share	7.31	6.50		

U.S. GNP Unchanged in Period

WASHINGTON, June 20 (AP-DJ) — Overall U.S. economic activity showed no change in the first quarter from the previous quarter rather than slowing 0.4 percent as previously reported, the government said today.

The Commerce Department also said first-quarter corporate profits

Alcoa Raises Prices 6.1%

PITTSBURGH, June 20 (AP-DJ) - The Aluminum Co. of America has acknowledged that it raised prices Friday an average of 6.1 percent on an extensive range of flatrolled aluminum products.

The increase, averaging 5.5 cents

a pound for common alloy sheet, plate and foil, is effective with or-ders yesterday and shipments July 3. In addition, Alcoa said it increased prices an average 7.4 per-cent on a key type of "heat-treat-able" sheet and plate.

Sheet, plate and foil included in the increase accounted for about 31 percent of total 1977 industry shipments of 13.4 million pounds, according to the Aluminum Association, a trade group. These figures indicate that Alcoa's increases, if followed by the industry, could affect as much as one-third of total domestic shipments. •

The Alcoa move appeared to catch other aluminum makers by surprise. A spokesman for Rey-nolds Metals said the company had not raised its prices and Kaiser had no immediate comment.

Steel Rises Cancelled

PITTSBURGH, June 20 (UPI) National Steel and Bethlehem
Steel today cancelled their proposed 3-percent price increases on iin mill products scheduled for July 30. A National spokesman said the cancellation was "in light of a recent announcement by other steel companies," while Bethlehem Steel attributed the change to "competi-

Asarco Cuts Zinc by 2 Cents

NEW YORK, June 20 (AP-DJ) Asarco broke ranks today with binc producers who hoped to hold prices at 31 cents a pound and reduced its price for prime western corn up 1½ to 1¾; oats off 1¼ to and high-grade slab zinc by two cents to 29 cents a pound.

Data Revised Up For 1st Quarter

fell 2.5 percent to a \$102.4-billic . seasonally adjusted annual rate after rising 1.4 percent to an adjusted \$105 billion annual rate in the final quarter of 1977. Previously, the de-partment said corporate profits in this year's first quarter fell 2 per-cent to a \$102.9-billion rate.

Real gross national product, the ration's output of goods and services adjusted for inflation, was at a \$1.36-trillion adjusted rate in both the first quarter of 1978 and the fourth quarter last year. The de-partment had reported last month that GNP was at a \$1.359-trillion rate in the first quarter.

Inflation at 7%

The department reiterated that the coal strike and severe weather during the first quarter reduced the change in real GNP by about 2.5 to 3 percentage points from what it otherwise would have been. Real final sales decreased 1.7 percent in the quarter, slightly less than esti-mated previously but offset by an increase in inventory investment.

The department's estimate of in-flation — as calculated by a broad GNP-based measure — was 7 per-cent in the first quarter, less than the 7.1 percent previously estimat-ed and compared with an inflation rate of 5.9 percent in the 1977 fourth quarter. The department's estimate of in-

For all of 1977, the inflation rate by the same measurement was 5.5 percent. Before adjustment for inflation, GNP increased at a 7percent rate in the first quarter to an adjusted \$1.995 trillion compared with an increase of 5.9 percent in last year's fourth quarter to a \$1.962-trillion rate. Previously. the department said the first quar-

ter increase was 6.6 percent.

Pre-tax corporate profits adjusted for depreciation and inventories. at replacement cost to account for the effects of inflation fell 12.6 percent in the first quarter to an ad-justed \$126.5-billion rate compared with a decline of 2.8 percent in last year's final quarter to a \$144.8-bil-

Previously, the department said the first quarter was 124 percent. Profits before taxes in the first quarter declined 3.6 percent to an adjusted \$171.9-billion rate after rising 3.2 percent in the 1977 fourth

Financial Officers Said to Favor Repeal Of U.S. Accounting Rules

NEW YORK, June 20 (AP-DJ) - More than half of the financial officers of major companies polled by the Conference Board favor repeal of a controversial set of accounting rules imposed two years ago by the Financial Accounting Standards Board.

The survey by the research group found that 60 financial executives of the 117 surveyed favored repeal of FASB Statement No. 8. The rule, probably the most controversial pronouncement the rules-making board has made, requires companies to report the effects of currency fluctuations quarterly and in a way that precludes use of reserves or accounting devices to lessen the effect of exchange-rate changes. The result has been some wide quarter-to-quarter earnings swings for a number of corpora-

Another 24 executives want the rule modified, and 17 favor retaining it. The rest did not indicate strong feelings, mentioned disagreement on the issue within their companies or did not disclose their feelings.

Since the rule was imposed, executives complain that investors and stock-market analysts are confused by results reported under FASB 8. hurting their companies' securities in the stock market. U.S. Treasury officials recently have said they are studying the rule's effect, citing concern that it may be contributing to instability of the dollar.

The most common criticisms of FASB 8. according to the Conference

Board survey, are that it "distorts real operating results and provides misleading information," that it "leads to uneconomic changes in financing methods" and that it "results in nonproductive activities." The method of valuing inventories at historical exchange rates and the immediate recognition of foreign-exchange gains and losses were cited most frequently as provisions that should be changed, the board reported.

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NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices June 20

\$210,000,000

Banco Central de Chile

Medium-term Euro-dollar loan

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GULF INTERNATIONAL BANK B.S.C. PITTSBURGH NATIONAL BANK Texas Commerce Bank REPUBLIC NATIONAL BANK OF DALLAS Banco de Vizcaya S.A. INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL BANK LIMITED THE MITSUI BANK, LIMITED ORION BANK LIMITED ROYWEST BANKING CORPORATION LIMITED, NASSAU, BAHAMAS

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This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

April 1978

Toronto Stocks

Montreal Stocks Closing Prices June 20, 1979

2100 Basic Res 1300 Can Cem 1300 Can Se Ry 500 Carron 4230 Can Both 10200 Dom Brdg 9700 Dom Trd 727 Imason 1300 Motson A 150 Motson B 739 Power Cp 176 Price Co

AMERICAN ASSETS N.V.

INCORPORATED UNDER THE LAWS OF NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

Notice of Special Meeting of Shareholders

Please take notice that a Special Meeting of Shareholders of Fidelity American Assets N.V. (the "Corporation") will take place at 3:00 P.M. at Schottegatweg Oosi Salinja, Curacao, Netherlands Antilles, on June 29, 1978.

The following matters are on the agenda for

 Proposal, recommended by the Management, to amend Article 4 of the Corporation's Articles of Incorporation to increase the Corporation's authorized capital, said Article as amended to read in its entirety as follows:

"The authorized capital of the Corporation is Two Million Five Hundred Thousand Dollars (U.S. \$2,500,000.00) stated in currency of the United States of America. divided into two million five hundred thousand (2,500,000) shares with a par value of One Dollar (U.S. \$1.00) per share. humbered I through 2,500,000, inclusively, of which in excess of six hundred thousand (600,000) shares have been subscribed for and have been fully paid for in cash."

2. Proposal, recommended by the Management, to amend Article 13 of the Corporation's Articles of Incorporation to provide that any officer or Director of any party with which the Corporation may have concluded an investment management or advisory agreement or of any corporation owning directly or indirectly a majority of the voting securities of such party or of any directly or indirectly-owned subsidiary of such parent corporation may acquire shares of the Corporation's capital stock without regard to the nationality of such person. The details of

The Bank of Recounds Limited

this proposal may be obtained from the Principal Office of the Corporation at The Outerbridge Building, Pitts Bay Road, Pembroke, Bermuda, or from the Registered Office of the Corporation at Schottegatweg Oost, Salinja, Curacao, Netherlands Antille

Holders of registered shares may vote by proxy by mailing a form of proxy obtained from the Corporation's Principal Office in Pembroke, Bermuda, or from the Banks listed below, to the Corporation at the following

Fidelity American Assets N.V. c/o Maduro & Curiel's Trust Company N.V. P.O. Box 305

Netherlands Antille:

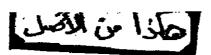
Holders of bearer shares may vote by proxy by mailing a form of proxy and certificate of deposit for their shares obtained and filed in the manner described in the preceding sentence. Alternatively, holders of bearer shares wishing to exercise their rights personally at the Meeting may deposit their shares, or a certificate of deposit therefor, with the Corporation at Schotlegatweg Oost, Salinja, Curação, Netherlands Antilles, against receipt therefor, which receipt will entitle said bearer shareholder to exercise such rights.

All proxies (and certificates of deposit issued to bearer shareholders) must be received by the Corporation not later than 9:00 A.M. on June 29, 1978 in order to be used at the Meeting

> Charles T. M. Collis Secretary'

OEN NOR

Abank S.A. Luxembo 43, Boulevard Royal



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53/4% DM 40,000,000.- Loan of 1978/1988

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DEN NORSKE CREDITBANK

1

HAMBROS BANK Limited

VEREINS-UND WESTBANK Aktiengesellschaft

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31.12.1977 (in million \$)

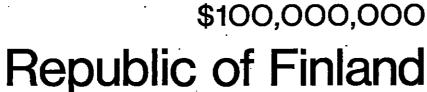
1976 ASSETS LIABILITIES 1977 1977 1976 341 298 1.711 Share Capital and Reserves **Availabilities** 2.173 138 155 Loans and Advances 4.929 4.040 **Provisions** 6.844 5.651 635 554 Deposits Investments Other 'Accounts 989 691 592 473 Other Accounts 1.894 1.610, 1.610 Contra Accounts 1.894 Contra Accounts 10.223 8.388 8.388 Total 10.223 Total

Gross Operating Revenue (in million) 1977: 269

NATIONAL BANK OF GREECE S.A.

Telephone: 3210.411 Telex: 214931 to 38 Telegr. Address: ETHNOTRAPEZA · Page 12 NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices June 20

All of these securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.



83/2% External Loan Notes Due 1983 Interest payable June 15 and December 15

The Notes are direct, unconditional and general obligations of Finland for the payment and performance of which the full faith and credit of Finland is pledged.

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Goldman, Sachs & Co.

Merrill Lynch White Weld Capital Markets Group Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co.

The First Boston Corporation ABD Securities Corporation Blyth Eastman Dillon & Co.

Atlantic Capital Dillon, Read & Co. Inc. Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb **Bache Halsey Stuart Shields Drexel Burnham Lambert**

Lazard Frères & Co.

E. F. Hutton & Company Inc. Kidder, Peabody & Co. Loeb Rhoades, Hornblower & Co.

Paine, Webber, Jackson & Curtis Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities)

SoGen-Swiss International Corporation Warburg Paribas Becker Wertheim & Co., Inc.

Dean Witter Reynolds Inc.

Bear, Stearns & Co. **Shearson Hayden Stone Inc.**

L. F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin Yamaichi International (America), Inc.

Citicorp International Bank

Daiwa Securities America Inc. Robert Fleming

Kleinwort, Benson Hili Samuel & Co. The Nikko Securities Co.

New Court Securities Corporation

Nomura Securities International, Inc.

Caisse des Dépôts et Consignations Scandinavian Securities Corporation

New Japan Securities International Inc.

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U.S. Commodity Prices Cash prices in primary markets as 7,17 +0.01 7.95 +0.03 8.14 8.35 +0.01 8.56 +0.03 8.70 +0.05 n interest Mon. 25.307, off 511 from CHICAGO FUTURES **NEW YORK FUTURES** June 20, 1978 Sales Mon.: 21,724, **European Markets** AMSterdam

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nue Extension, near corner Makoti Ave-nue, Makoti, Metro Marillo, Philippines, until 200 p.m. on the August 27, 1978, (Marilla Time) and at that time and place be-publicly opened, read aloud, and

ored within the specified period from its date of the Contract execution. The Contract is divided into the following Scherules which may be Bid separately: Schedule A Valves; Schedule B Turbine, Governor,

km. normeast or mareau, as seeing exponded by the activition of a 10 MW
turbine-generator and ancillary equipment, including a 13.8-115 kV unit
transformer, a 115 kV airbast circuit
breader, two 115 kV disconnecting
switches, six 115 kV aurrent transformers, a 13.8 kV unit circuit breader and
control equipment. In addition, a bypass
line around the new unit is being installed to permit discharging of water
when any unit is shut down.
Bid Documents may be examined free of
charge at, or purchased from the:

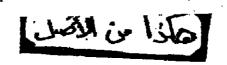
Office for Special Project
Manial Water Supply Project
3rd Hoor, Producers' Bank Building
Boendia Avenue Extension
Makasi, Metro Manila, Philippines.
A non-refundable payment in cash, or

Maken,
A non-refundable paycheck payable to the Metropuwateworks and Sewerage System, will
be required for each set of Bid Documents in amounts as follows:
P 1,000.00 for documents
purchased locally;

P1,500.00 for accuments of rieighted.
Each Bid must be accompanied by a Bid Surety of at least three per cent (3%) at the Total Bid Price, as specified in the Information for Bidders.
All Bids shall remain valid and may not be withdrawn for a period of one handred and twenty (120) calendar days after the actual date that bids are received.

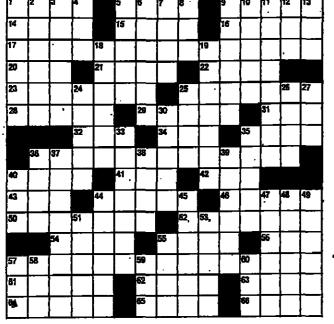
Complete instructions for submitting Bids ore included in the Information for Bidd-ers ferming a part of the Bid Documents. The Metropolition Worterworks and Severage System reserves the right to extend the stated date for the appening of the bids for any period of fime, if in its opinion there are reasonable and ad-vantageous grounds for such an exten-

General Manager, menuguanan works and Sewerage System, Attention: Assistant General Manager for Special Projects, P.O. Box 1,251 MCC, Makak, Metro Manila, Philippines,"



	INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBU	NE, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 21, 1978		Page. 13
AMEX Nationwide Trading Closin	g Prices June 20	12.Month Stock Sis. Clase Prev High Law Div. In 1 Yid. P/E 100s. High Law Qual. Clase	Ch'se 12 Menth Stock SIs, Close Prev High Low Div. in S Ykl, P/E 100s. High Low Quot, Close	12 Month Stock Str Clara Brow
AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Closin	### CONTRICES June 20 Princes June 20	Table Tabl	### PATH SECH 1976	### PARTS 10 Links 17 Links
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36 Cranke 25 u 450 474 474 475 876 25 u 450 475 u 45	27% 231/2 Repnyy 1,52 4,4 6 7 344/3 44/3 24/3 22/4 22/4 22/4 27/2 23/4 22/4 27/4 27/4 27/4 27/4 27/4 27/4 27	teris 16th, Possy, readential quarter, in new building. 1 APARTMENT iving, 3 bedrooms with 3 bothrooms. rs. 1,200,000. To visit contact: M. ACNTAGNA Tel: 904 7138, Rue Nicolo, Paris 16th. 7TH VANEAU: 3 rooms, kitche phone. Frs. 2,400. Tel: 602,40.	ceptional character, all modern com- forts, impercable, spacious reception, 4 bedrooms, 2 barts, loundry-room, 3 car garage, garden, terrace, Frs. 5,500/month. Owner, 975.84.87; Jan.]	Arab Media Advertis- JODZZ [Tel.: (212) 752-38-90.) Jonogement (TAMAM) PRANCE & OTHER COUN- out 688, Beirut, Horsto, TERE: 181 Ave. Charles-de- 340044. Sursock, Tel.: Gastle, 9/200 Newlly-S/Saine.
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CROSSWORD. By Eugene T. Maleska



ACROSS College girl Confess Infield covers 14 Piece of land

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25 Working the bar 28 Boston Garden is one 29 Bite 31 Once named 32 North Pole worker 34 Come-ons of a

sort 35 E.R.A. or R.B.I. Monroe film 48 Sanctified 41 Great Lakes cargo 42 Language of

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WEATHER

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Unscramble these four Jumbles one letter to each square, to form

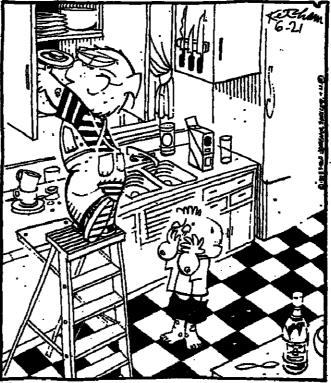
> A BAR TO WHICH MEN OF IRON MIGHT BE DRAWN. Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-

gested by the above cartoon. Print answer here:

(Answers tomorrow) Jumbles: LIMIT GAUDY SINGLE DOUBLY Answer: What the diagruntled zoo keeper said his work was—BEASTLY_

Imprimé par P.I.O. - 1, Bd. Ney Paris 75018

DENNIS THE MENACE



SHE FORGETS I BEEN *LOOKIN'* FOR COOKIES JUST AS LONG AS SHE'S BEEN HIDIN'THEM!"

BOOKS

CATHERINE, EMPRESS OF ALL THE RUSSLINS

Vincent Cronin. Morrow. Illustrated. 349 pp. \$12.95.

Reviewed by Robert Kirsch

THOUGH her life is better documented than that of most rulers, Catherine the Great became the subject of legends which made her seem a cross between Lady Macbeth and a nymphomaniac, voracious for victims or lovers. Vincent Cronin, in this persuasive and balanced biography, suggests that these romanticized and vulgarized portraits are based on the work of a handful of French propagandists who in the years immediately following Catherine's death spewed out propaganda when Republican France was fighting for its life against a coalition which included Russia.

Whatever the source, the legends found an audience. Popular biography, historical novels, and stage plays about Catherine made her seem a freak or a grotesque. She was neither. Cronin, biographer of Louis XIV, Napoleon, of Louis and Marie Antoinette, sees her as both a great person and a great ruler, one of the most interesting and in-fluential figures of the late 18th century and among the first of career women. She was not born to her power but struggled for it by leading a coup against a husband prepared to banish her. She was an active, imaginative, wise ruler who brought Russia into modern times, reformed in almost every area of life from education to medical treatment, city planning to the arts and agriculture.

She found a place in her life not only for the work of reigning and ruling but also for the men she loved or needed for companionship, for her home and for her family. It is a measure of some sort of unconscious sexism that Catherine was exconated or mocked for activities for which male rulers are hardly ever criticized. She took lovers for the same reasons they took mistresses. She was a person who wanted affection and satisfaction but rarely allowed her relationships to dominate what she considered her obligations as empress.

These matters are not neglected by Cronin but they are put into perspective. He does not separate, as many have, the eventful private life from the full public one. .. Catherine the woman and Catherine the ruler were one and the same person, and in order to achieve a full and halanced portrait I believe that both aspects of her life must be viewed as parts of a single whole."

Cronin examines carefully the mythology which has grown up around Catherine and her reign and even takes the trouble to nail the libel spread by the Saxon ansbassador about the "cardboard villages" allegedly built by Potemkin for Catherine's Crimean tour. This was based on Potenkin's building houses suitable for Catherine to stay the night on her jour-ney. Potemkin's substantial achievements are in harmony with the reforms Catherine sought.

Her accomplishments are set down in this sympathetic but not uncritical biography. She is pic-tured here neither as a genius nor a fallen woman but as an energetic

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE .

and exuberant human be thoughtful and practical much a person of the optimi and rational 18th century whose complishments in a man's wi and a non-European society aastonishing. She turned Ru-toward Europe, dragged the reout of the past. A good ruler, said, must act according to cumstances, conjecture conjuncture. These elements her life are part of a remark; story about a remarkable woman

Perhaps one quote from her p. 4-10-1 ific writing, all the way from s papers to children's stories, give the flavor of her thou From a letter she wrote in the n dle of her reign, we might specu about her views of Russia today

"Voltaire, my master, fort predicting the future, because th who predict the future like to m systems, and those who make: tems pile into the system what and what doesn't, what tallies: what doesn't, and finally self-l becomes love of the system, wh produces stubbornness, intolera and persecution—drugs a which my master warned me.

Her own significance. Cro persuasively concludes, is in the ample of her life in its best yet toleration. compassion, humil toleration, compassion, principles.

Robert Kirsch is book review for the Los Angeles Times. C Los Angeles Times

Best Sellers

. - The New York Took This lists based on reports from more 1,400 bookstores throughout the United St. Weeks on list are not necessarily consecutive FICTION

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14 THE ONLY INVESTMENT GUIDE YOU'LL EVER NEED, by Andrew Tobias. 15 METROPOLITAN LIFE, by Fran Lebowitz

BRIDGE

By Alan Trusci

When the diagramed deal was first played, it seemed like a routine four-spade contract, one unlikely to lead to a swing. South opened one spade after three passes, and North responded with a forcing one no-

West bid two hearts. This was passed around to North who jumped to three spades to show 10 to 12 points in support of spades in a balanced hand, causing South to carry on to game.

South won the opening lead off the queen of hearts, drew trumps, and claimed ten top tricks for his contract-five spades, two hearts and three clubs.

In the replay, East found a daring and imaginative psychic bid. When West and North passed, East knew that the opponents held the preponderance of high cards. He threw a spanner into the auc-

tion by opening two diamonds, a bid that in his methods purports to show a good six-card suit in a hand of less-than-opening-bid strength. Even though he was vulnerable.

two safety factors lessened his danger. His partner, who had passed, was not likely to go leaping about, and if two diamonds were doubled. East could retreat to his six-card suit at the same level.

As it happened, the two-diamond

opening did not prevent his op-nents from reaching game. So overcalled two spades and No raised to four.

Now the lead-directing tact advantage of East's psychic came into play—West led the of diamonds, probably his choice had his partner not bid suit suit. Three rounds of diamonds w

cashed, much to West's deligh surprise, then the lead of the diamond promoted West's jack spades as the setting trick. NORTH

♦9843 ∇A53

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♣AQ8 WEST (D) EAST **♦**J102 **46** ♥J108742 **OKG170 +108652** 473 SOUTH AAKQ75 ♥K9 **4KJ4** 20

4.

حاذا من الأصل

RUENOS AIRES, June 20 (IHT) If we all possessed the wisdom of psychologists, physicians and professors of the mathematics of our chance, I could confidently tell you now who will contest the world Cup final on Sunday. As it is today remains a day of speculais today remains a day of special-tion, tomorrow a day of decision, when the final matches of round repare played.

At this moment, rising above all the speculation, is the ultimate he speculation, is the ultimate prignant situation awaiting one man. Ramon Quiroga, "El Loco" to the fams, the goalkeeper of Peru who tomorrow night is literally the last line of a defense that could have Arenting the house dest ine of a detense that could dest Argentina, the hosts, of a shoc in the final.

What is poignant about that?

Only that Quiroga is a native of Argentina, Indeed, he was born in a shock that was born in the shock that the shock th

Rosatio, where Argentina will play feru temorrow night

Walk in His Mocassins

Now put yourself into the mind of Quiroga. Would you relish the prospect of achieving the notoriery is your own land of being the native who denied the fulfillment of the prospect of great of the prospect o the people's dream? Quiroga, aged K just might.
He has the incentive of having

let Argentina an "indifferent" makesper, having taken Peruvian nationality and risen, in this World Cap, to become one of the very few tharacters that spectators have seen

form helped Brazil to a 3-0 victory, and then his brilliant reflexes held Poland to a single goal.

Against Poland, too, he demonstrated the unorthodox forays for issue. which he was dubbed El Loco, rushing twice to the halfway line to move the ball and to make tackles. the second earning him a yellow card.

A character, Quiroga, one whose telephone would now be ringing incessantly were it not for the isolation the teams live in here. He hasn't spoken publicly about his job tomorrow night, but Marcos Calderon, the Peruvian manager, has assured us that Peru will play to win and that Quiroga will be the goalkeeper. Why not? he asks. No Hint of Suspicion

Thank heavens no one here has an evil mind, no one has suggested that Quiroga will have any kind of inducement to do anything other than his best. And, since from match to match that is completely erratic, we may never know after the event whether he did or not unless, that is, El Loco actually shuts out Argentina, an event considered highly unlikely here.

For Peru, it will be our las chance to appland the colorful and cultured play of Teofilo Cubillas whose 30-yard passes inside the fullbacks are almost as spectacula as his 25-yard shots for goal.

That match takes place at nigh a fact in itself contentious: Bot Brazil and Poland, the other teams in the first round his anticipation in the group, have complained to his interest saved the penalty that about the inequality of having to

what result it will need to qualify. FIFA is not budging on the

ball players.

Netherlands has become the new

favorite in the betting shops in

London because, on the face of it, the Dutch need only a draw to qualify for the final. They are, be-

lieves Dave Sexton, England's stu-dious under-21 coach and manager

of Manchester United, the most ac-

complished team in this World Cup, which in itself is a remarkable

turnaround from the first week of

Yet, changing its tactics match by match, the team has seemed al-

most to benefit by its misfortunes,

notably when Arie Haan, whom manager Ernst Happel did not con-

sider first choice, rescued the team

with a stupendous 25-yard goal

against West Germany.
Italy, however, has gone through

The situation now is that, after two matches, Brazil and Argentina are level on points and Brazil leads the group by a single goal. Poland is third and has two points and manager Jacek Gmoch's computer tells him that the chances of qualifying are almost nil, but he must go for a victory over Brazil in order to stand a chance of equalling the third place Poland scored in 1974. Ron Greenwood, England's

manager and a spectator here, sug-gests that "Poland could surprise Brazil," a prediction he makes on the evidence of the Poles' ability to contain teams and do just enough, and on Brazil's lack of ability to score the chances it created against Argentina last weekend. Green-

World Cup Standings BUENQS AIRES, June 20 (AP) — World Cup standings (comes, won, lost, ties, gooks for, gools

	GROUP A							
		- 1	G y	,	LT	GF	GA	Pb
si	Netherlands	2	1	0	1	7	3	3
	Italy	2	ı	6	1	1	6	3
ď	West Germany	2	D	0	2	2	2	2
s,	Austria	. 2	0	3	0	1	6	Ð
ne .	GROUP B							•
	Brozil	2	1	0	1	3.	8	3
31	-Argenting	2	i	B	1	2	0	3
	Poland	2	1	١	0	ĩ	2	
ኒ	Perv	2	6	2	0	0	4	D
	Wednesday's Malches							
ь	Group A							
1\$	Italy vs. Holland							

play their match at Mendoza in the wood, like all of us, is saddened by ably little need to change, although afternoon, thus giving Argentina the new, colorless face of Brazil's tomorrow it will be without the the advantage of knowing exactly game, the preference of a harsh, harsh stopper Maure Bellugi, who physical player like Chicao to the has a groin strain. Apparently unaffected by ru-

mors that the Red Brigades have I have no idea what team Brazil arrived in Buenos Aires to kidnap will field. Seldom have the reports the players. Italy must be more concerned by the human frailty that revealed itself in the 1-0 victofrom the camp been honest, even on the day of the matches, but surely if he is remotely fit the young ry over Austria last weekend, a vic-Reinaldo, the one true goalscorer Brazil possesses, must be given the tory that the Austrians are still bitterly complaining was aided by the referee's refusal to grant it two blachance to put the ball into the net? In the other group, everything depends on the outome of the Netherlands match with Italy. The tant penalties.

Certain Italian players, the mid-field hard man Romeo Benetti among them, are beginning to show signs of fatigue, which is reducing the sharp passing game of the first round and withdrawing Italy toward the harsh style of yester-year. Undoubtedly it will play hard and defensively against the Netherlands, hoping for the vital break; but a draw is of no use to Italy, which is considerably poorer on. goal difference.

desperately poor Dutch defending.
Since then on top of the absence
of Johan Cruyff, Wim van Hanegam and Ruud Geels, the Dutch
have suffered injuries to Johan
Neeskens and Wim Suurbier, who A draw, particularly a 0-0 draw, would leave the slightest loophole for West Germany, which manager Helmut Schoen has conceded is not remotely the West Germany of 1974, to qualify. both resumed training yesterday, and Wim Rijsbergen, who did not.

The idiosyncratic mathematics of the FIFA ruling is that, if teams finish equal on points in round two, the one with the best goal difference will advance to the finals: if goal diffference is equal, then the team that has socred most will go through; if that is also equal, then the team that scored most in the first-round matches will play in the



Ramon Quiroga, Peru's goalkeeper, dribbles the ball nearly up to the balfway line against Poland.

good for players. Look up these guys with super salaries 10 years from now. I'll bet 50 percent are

unhappy, 50 percent are divorced

and 50 percent have lost their mon-

ey. Checking my math, are you? Some will be all three."

lost a close ball game, appeared at

the doorway and Anderson stopped

to compliment him. "Sometimes

that's more important after a loss

than after a victory," he said. "Bonham's a bright kid, intellectu-

al, which I'm not, but we communi-

cate. I communicate, and I con

them a little, but in the end I've got

to be honest. Managers aren't the only ones that get swelled coconuts

"In spring training, if I asked the kids, Would you give up a pinky to make the Reds?" Some would say

yes, if I numbed it first.

these days.

Bill Bonham, a pitcher who had

Red Sox Batter Yankees, 10-4, With Rally in 8th

The storing singles by George Scott and York Yankees.

Refer Rick Burleson and Jerry Remy's With the sco Rick Burleson and Jerry Remy's

Note the series of the eighth with a double contributed to a six-run eighth-inning uprising last night that lifted the Boston Red intentional walk to Fred Lynn, Scott singled in Fisk with the go-

Line Scores

Cov. Gassages (4), Lyie (8) and Manson;
Tast, Burgmeler (4), Stanley (9) and Fisk. Worymeler, St. L.—Gossage, 3-7. Mrs.—We last II games, increased the lead of
York, Walle (3), Manson (4).

The victory, Boston's 10th in the
first-place Red Sox in the

™d 2, Texas

Ţļi

007 200 600 3-4 10 1 100 600 828 1-4 11 3

Dwight Evans sacrificed the runners along and Butch Hobson walked before Burleson lined a single to right. When Reggie Jackson bobbled the ball for an error, Scott dashed home with the third run. That brought on Sparky Lyle in

relief of Gossage and he was greeted by Remy's double to right center, which Jackson again misplayed on; Most as both Holpson and Burleson there, W-Renko, 22 L-Metlock, scored. Remy then came in on an array, Newman (4).

RBI single by Jim Rice, who also 100 300 06x-10 13 0 drove in a ruh in the first inning with a sacrifice fly.

ton [4].

102 CON 010-5 9 8 the first-place Red Sox in the of the three other runs the Royals on 100 110 00x-5 10 2 American League East to seven collected in the inning on consecugames over idle Baltimore. The loss dropped the Yankees into a tie for third place.

A's 2 Rangers 1

At Arlington, Texas, Steve Ren-

ko and two relievers combined on a three-hitter and Jeff Newman hit a tie-breaking home run in the eighth

Major League Standings 457 467 467 453 410 11/2 21/2 21/2 31/2 5/2

Remote City & Cleveland 5

of (Wise 4-9) of Konsos City (Bird 3-2

BOSTON, June 20 (UPI)—Run- Sox to a 10-4 victory over the New inning, giving Oakland a 2-1 victory over Texas and ending the A's I'l-game losing streak. Jon Matlack lowed the A's only six hits but for the fourth time in his last six starts

Mariners 7, White Sox 4

At Chicago, Bob Robertson's three-run homer capped a five-run third inning, giving Seattle a 7-4 victory over Chicago. The triumph was the second straight for the Mariners, who ended a 10-game losing streak Sunday with a 3-2 decision over Boston.

Royals 6, Indians 5

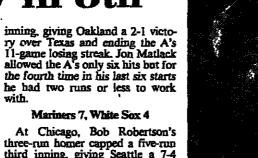
At Kansas City, rookie Clint Hurdle got two hits, scored twice and knocked in a run to lead Kan-sas City over Cleveland, 6-5. Hurdle doubled home Kansas. City's first run in the third and scored one BASEBALL collected in the inning on consecutive RBI singles by George Brett, Hal McRae and Al Cowens.

In the National League's only game, at Chicago, doubles by Larry Bittner and Manny Trillo plus two Pittsburgh errors added up to a three-run 10th inning that lifted Chicago to a 6-4 victory over Pittsburgh. Pinch-hitter Mike Vail opened the 10th by reaching base when third baseman Mario Mendoza bobbled his grounder. After a sacrifice by Ivan DeJesus, Gene Clines was safe when first baseman John Milner dropped a throw from pitcher Grant Jackson for another error. Biittner doubled home pinch runner Rudy Meoli and, after Dave Kingman was walked intentionally, Trillo doubled home two runs.

Ryan Disabled By Pull in Leg

ANAHEIM. Calif., June 20 (AP) FOOTBALL Nolan Ryan, the California
 Angels' ace right-handed pitcher. was placed on the 21-day disabled list yesterday because of a pulled hamstring muscle in his left lee. Ryan, 31, who has a 3-6 record

this season, suffered the injury on June 12 when running in the out-



Sparky Anderson

Transactions

CHICAGO WHITE SOX-Reactivated Clau-CHICAGO WHITE SOX—Rescrivered Cloudell Washington, outfielder, from the 21-day disobled list, Optioned Alvin Moore; infletder, to lowe of the American Association, Placed Poblio Torrestibo, pitcher, on the 21-day disobled list, Recalled Jack Kucek, pitcher, from lowe of the

American Association.

CLEVELAND INDIANS—Signed Chris Bondo,
Arizona State University cottcher; and assigned
him to Chartenages of the Southern League.
Reactivated Bo Diaz, calcher, from the disabled
list, Seni Ron Hassey, catcher, to Portland of the
Rectific Cost League. Pocific Coast League.
NEW YORK YANKSES—Recailed Brian Dovie, infletder, from Tocoma of the Pocific Coast League. Assigned George Zeber, infletder,

SEATTLE MARINERS—Assigned Jose Bost.

MINNESOTA NORTH STARS—Traded Bob lawari, defensement to the St.Louis Blues for uture considerations. VANCOUVER CANUCKS—Traded a 1979 or 1988 second-round draft choice to the Chicago Black Howks for the rights to Thomas Gradin. World Hocker Association

INDIANAPOLIS RACERS—Troded Bill Goldsworthy, right wing, to the Edmonton Oilers for Juha Widing, left wing-center.

KANSAS CITY CHIEFS-Ann

CALGARY STAMPEDERS—Traded Lorne iterbina, defensive lineman, to the Toroato Ar-ionauts for one or two players on Toronto's pro-

The Big Red Machinist Is Angry free agents and the long contracts and the big money. Call me owner-ship-oriented, which I'm not, but I the rooming houses of minor league towns, where he made a living play-ing infield for 11 years. In 1964 he don't think all the super salaries are

CINCINNATI, June 20 (NYT) - Just two years after the ball club here annihilated the New York Yankees in a World Series and showed the swagger of young Olympians, mortality has embraced the Reds.

By Roger Kahn

Johnny Bench lies in a hospital bed while doctors debate how to repair his strained back.

Pete Rose, the almost-eternal imp, has not been hitting. Rose is 37; there is talk of sitting him down to rest. George Foster, last season's most valuable player, stumbles in left field. Joe Morgan's swing sometimes seems indolcht.

"I've controlled my temper," says Sparky Anderson, the manaer, "I'm keeping things inside. But I'm very angry with the way the team is playing. The record is pretty fair, but it isn't accurate. 'It's a false record. This team has not been playing good."

Oh for the Old Days

Anderson glances about his dungeon office in Riverfront Stadium. He is white-baired at 44, but ruddy-"Not that I'd want to. Not that I'm unhappy. But it was more fun when they were more like kids a few years ago."

Baseball cons are measured in a few years. Life always heats at donble time with the ball clubs, where a rookie becomes a veteran in three summers. But now we have free agency. The professionals become portable. Someone has calculated that of the 25 Reds who won the World Series in 1976, only 11 remain in Cincinnati.

I caught the old club, the Big Red Machine, and its vigorous gray-haired manager after the Ma-chine had minced the Yankes, 5-1, in the opening game that October.

Cocktail Party Chatter

Reuven Katz, attorney to Messrs. Rose and Bench; was overseeing an elegant celebration at his home, and at espresso time I found myself juggling a demitasse cup beside Anderson. He seemed agitated, and I remarked that Billy Martin, not he should be discomfited.

"Martin doesn't have to win," Anderson said. "There's no pressure. It's expected that he'll lose. But we're the Big Machine. If the Machine goes bad, then I've blown it. All I can do is lose. All the other guy [Martin] can do is win." Anderson evolved his healthy nervousness in the ball parks and

was hired to manage Toronto.

He finished fifth and lost his job.

Then he had to sell automobiles in Los Angeles. His salary was \$7,500, and as Anderson described life as a sales-

man his discomfort deepened. "You quote a very low price and tell the customer to go to four other dealers and try and beat it. He can't and he comes back. Now you increase the figure. The customer's tired. Probably he takes the new, higher price.

' The Salesman's View

The biggest cheat, Anderson said intensely, "isn't the hustling salesman. It's the customer who walked onto the car lot looking to buy something for less than it Anderson concedes that he was

not a ballplayer of big-league talents. He admits that his grammar makes English teachers weep. But he takes pride in the integrity he has achieved. That night at the IOC Delays Its Response in Sparky.

If everything went wrong, absolutely everything, he would have to go out again and hustle larcenous customers on a used-car lot. Each of us carries an image of earthly

managers themselves," Anderson said at Riverfront Stadium last week "They make mistakes. A big one is celebrity. The TV. Some managers take their celebrity serious. The TV publicity goes to their coconuts. empt the city's citizens from the fi-And they get fired. I remind myself I'm just not that important and if I making the liable parties the Los was managing Atlanta they'd be last, like they're last with Bobby Cox. I'd try to rebuild. I'd do things my way. But Atlanta could still be last."

The Root of All Evil

Since the 1976 Series, the Redshave drifted. "It's a confusing time," Anderson said, "with the

Casals Out for Season

ANAHEIM. Calif., June 20 (AP) Rosie Casals, leading women's player for the Anaheim Oranges of World Team Tennis, underwent surgery in New York yesterday to repair ligament damage in her right knee. She will be out the rest of this

To Los Angeles Proposal

Los Angeles officials who are proposing to have the 1984 Summer Olympics underwritten by a private business group will probably have to wait three weeks before knowing if their plan has been accepted by the International Olympic Commit-The thrust of the plan is to exnancial burden of the Games by

Angeles Area Olympic Committee and the U.S. Olympic Committee. James Worrall, a Canadian officer of the IOC, said a chief problem continued to be possible conflict with the the organization's Rule 4, which demands that the host city be responsible for financial arrangements. He said the Los Angeles committee and the U.S. Olympic Committee contended that their proposal was "in accord

with the spirit of Rule 4, or a liberal interpetation of it." Other Positions

But John Argue, president of the Los Angeles committee, said, as long as the Los Angeles taxpayers are protected.

MONTREAL, June 20 (UPI) — day but it turned out they weren't empowered to reach an agreement," Argue said after a six-hour meeting with the IOC executive director, Monique Berlioux, and

Then they're a rookie: They're Mr. Humble Pie.

"Second year: They start conversing with the big guys. They begin to think that they're big buys

a Boy Scout across the street, they

"I wonder. Have these guys forgotten? They were kids once, and playing ball is what they dreamed

Bench stayed in a hospital that

night. Rose and George Foster failed to hit. Dave Concepcion, the

shortstop, decided he needed a rest.

But the Reds defeated the Cubs

when a Chicago outfielder missed a

The Big Red Machine is gone. The club is strong but shows no magic fire. Indeed, while I watched

Cincinnati the hungriest Red appeared to be No. 10, George Anderson, the manager. He is 44

years old and out of another era.

and doesn't get to play.

want \$1,000.

fly ball.

Third year: Now to say hello to

other IOC officials. "At the very least, I had hoped for a recommendation (in favor of the plan]. They did not give one. He said the IOC promised to respond in no more than three weeks.

Howard Allen, Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce president who, along with David Wolper, a television producer, was part of the delegation, said he was "encouraged" by what he described as a "friendly" meeting with the 10C

Allen said the three-page proposal provides that "government entities will not be a signatory to the contract" with the IOC.

Worrall said the site of vesterday's meeting bore no relevance to reports that Montreal is in the running to host the Games, if plans for Los Angeles fail.

Mayor Jean Drapeau, instrumental in bringing the 1976 Olympic Games to Montreal, was in the hotel where the talks were held, but denied that he met with the IOC

Nancy Lopez, the Instant Superstar of Women's Golf puttered around with a group of fine but aging veterans and sexy newcomers who excelled in tooth-paste commercials. The richest sexpansion of the fine sexpansion of the sexpansion of the fine sexpansion of the sexpansion of the fine sexpansion of the fine sexpansion of the sexpansion of the fine sexpansion of the sexpansion of the fine sexpansion of the sexpansion

ROCHESTER, N.Y. (WP) — As newcomers who excelled in toothyoungster, she was forbidden to paste commercials. The richest a youngster, she was forbidden to

"I told by wife, 'Our Nancy will not do any dishes. Her hands are meant for golf.'

Domingo Lopez always detected something special in his younger daughter, a greatness that has burst into bloom in the last 10 months on the Ladies Professional Golf Association tour. With seven victories six in succession - Nancy Lopez is establishing herself as the most dominant rookie who ever swung a golf club for pay.

Her victory Sunday in the Ro-

chester Classic gave Lopez her sixth straight victory, an LPGA record. It also boosted her rookie-year earnings to \$153,336, eclipsing Jerry Pate's first-year PGA money record by \$234. The women's version of this milestone, Debbie Massey's \$46,962 last year, was wiped out a couple of tournaments

The exciting thing about Lopez. however, is not her bankbook but the backdrop of her career: She has never taken a golf lesson and was intored by an adoring father who could afford to rent only one bucket of balls at a time for her. There has been an almost embar-

rassing need for such a player on

and the more people who watch, the better she plays. "I feel the vibrations from a crowd. I feel them pulling for me," said Lopez. "I can't believe it's all happening to me. I can't believe

endorsements, is Laura Baugh, who

More than any other sport, golf hacks away at the mind, and here is where Lopez dominates her profession. There are many excellent drivers, chippers and putters on the tour, but no one else does it all so well as consistently, as easily as Lopez. She says this is partly because she has never taken a lesson. Terms like angle, path and fol-

when she steps to a tee. the LPGA tour, which has long do when you hook or slice. I just power, the will to be the best wom-

Caddy's Testimony

Her caddy, Kim (Roscoe) Jones, has seen the Lopez confidence do its wonders. "If she makes a bogey, she doesn't get rattled because she knows she can make five straight birdies. It scares me," said Jones. "I didn't know anyone could be that perfect. She's not afraid of anvthing because she knows her own

Jones has caddied for several years for both men and women. "I think the ladies have a little tougher time concentrating. Chemistry or something," said Jones. "The ladies tend to play 15 or 16 holes, not the whole 18. Nancy plays all of them. And she plays the

In her two years of college at the University of Tulsa, Lopez dated a baseball player named Ron Benedetti, who is still her boyfriend. He says there is no separating the person from the golfer, that

"I knew her first as a person and there was something special about her then," said Benedetti. "I don't know what it is. But it goes from "I've never learned what it is you her life to her golf. She has the

"I've watched her play a lot of golf in two years, and every round

she does something that amazes me, that makes me wonder, 'What is this girl made of? "Later she'll say to me, What do you like about me?" I say, 'Nancy, it's everything. Everything you do

you with style, poise and maturity. "I think her maturity has been the key to her success. She played

too much amateur golf, and she knew when she was ready. She had it in the back of her mind to gradually become a superstar. She wasn't awed by the other golfers or the whole professional scene. And finishing second in her first three tournaments sure helped.

good, and now that she's on the protour, something has come out of her that couldn't come out before. It's not that she's playing out of her head. She's just finally getting the chance to play up to her potential."

From New Mexico

Although it seems that Lopez has sprung unannounced onto the nation's golf courses, her game actually has been on a slow, steady

widowed owner of the East Second Street Body Shop, imbued his family with the work ethic. Born in Texas, he left school after the third grade to help his father in the fields. At age 15, he tried to go back to school, but was told the lowest they would place him was eighth grade. He wanted to start over in third grade, and when he couldn't win his argument he left, never to return.

When he was 40, his boss at the body shop where he worked gave him a set of golf clubs. That is very late in life to take up so intricate a game. But within a year he was a three-handicapper.

in the younger of his two daughters. Lopez saw a glimpse of his own spirit, an abundance of intelligance and the opportunities he nev-

"I remember when she was 5 and her 6-year-old friends went to school," Lopez said. "I told her she was too young to go to school, and she said, 'But Daddy, I'm smarter

Even more than her intelligence, though, his heart pounded one day when he spotted his 6-year-old in the driveway, skillfully removing on golf.

the training wheels from her bike with a pair of his plyers. Her spe-cial gift, like his, was in her hands.

Daddy's Girl And Nancy, in every way, emulated her father.

She shadowed him everywhere, and when she was 8 and plodding along the nine-hole Cahoon Park municipal course, she insisted her father let her play golf. He handed her a four-wood, a heavy club with which she taught herself to hit the ball. Today, her slow, sweeping swing nets an average of 240 yards off the tee, even though it is, as Carol Mann puts it, "a combination of offsetting mistakes" learned as a little girl with a big club.

By age 12, Lopez was beating her father. Suddenly their lives changed. All priorities were centered on her golf game. The family saved money and spent it on her golf rather than buying a dishwasher or a bigger house. In sixth grade, Domingo Lopez went to her shoool and told her teachers that he would not allow his daughter to play softball because it was ruining her golf swing.

She has had in her entire life. only one other form of employment - a one-month Christmas job in a ciothing store, earning her \$110. Every other minute has been spent



Nancy Lopez sinks a putt

woman golfer ever, counting

She Responds to Crowds Along comes Lopez, with a swing as sweet as her smile. At last, women's golf has a superstar. The golf world is giddy over this 21year-old woman with something her caddy calls "ruthless concentration." Her galleries are swelling.

has never won a tournament.

people are running after me for autographs. I love it, though."

lowthrough don't clutter her mind

devil out of the last four."

it all works together.

"She's always known she was

Cheap Blue Yonder

By Russell Baker

most expensive flight."
"What do I get for my money?"

"A comfortable seat, a genuine airline meal, two free drinks, wine with your meal, a movie, a headset shaped like a stethoscope, a free life

insurance policy. a set of aluminum ware and your own personal in-flight magazine which you are encouraged to take

with you when you deplane." said the clerk. "Will there be a qualified pilot Baker at the controls?

"Two qualified pilots, a flight engineer, six flight attendants, emergency oxygen equipment and a small cake of soap in the lavato-

ry."

The clerk quoted a price, it was staggering, "Could I see something a little more reasonable."

"Perhaps you want our forget-the-frills flight," said the clerk, "It's considerably cheaper, but you do not get the genuine airline sandwich and the pilot does not make a personal appearance."

Was there something even cheap-

"How about our miser's-delight

service?" asked the clerk.
"Now you're talking." I said.
"Passengers are required to bring their own folding chairs, seat belts. emergency oxygen equipment and a small cake of soap to qualify for use of the lavatory. There is no genuine airline food of any variety. and passengers are not permitted to bring their own food. Any passenger caught eating smuggled food is taken to the pilot's cabin and forcefed a three-course genuine airline meal." I said I'd take it.

"Impossible," said the clerk.
"Our miser's delight service is completely booked through the rest of this year. May I suggest a real

bargain?"
"Name it," I said.

AMERICA CALLING

"Our Shanghai service." "I don't want to go to Shanghai."

"You don't understand," said the clerk. "You give your destination and return home. When enough travelers to fill a plane to your destination have submitted their

NEW YORK—I wanted an airline ticket. "First class with frills?" asked the clerk. "It is our most expensive flight."

most expensive flight."

most expensive flight."

names, we send out a truck with a crew and round all of you up—we shanghai you, as it were—haul you to the airport and put you

"I could spend days sitting home waiting. Suppose I was out when the truck came to collect me?"

"Then you would have to pay a penalty," said the clerk, "The truck crew is under orders to track down

any passenger not in waiting pro-cess at his residence and thrash him within an inch of his life."

"Wasn't there something equally

cheap but a little friendlier?"
"Ah." said the clerk. "We have just the thing. Our cheapskate's party flight."
"I like it already." I said.

"Under the regulation which en-ables us to offer this incredibly low fare," said the clerk, "you are required to walk to the airport. On arrival, all passengers must assist our loading crews in unloading baggage from one of our overseas flights."

"So where's the party?" "In the hangar. After offloading baggage you proceed to hangar where our maintenance crew is readying your plane for its flight. There you join the maintenance men in cocktails and replacing faulty engine parts, rebuilding the radio equipment and patching holes in the fuselage."

"Holes in the fuselage?"

"Holes in the fuselage?"
"Only by using our equipment to its maximum capacity are we en-abled to offer this fantastically low

I hoped the pilots would not be joining passengers and mainte-

nance men in cocktails as we read-ied our plane for flight. "Pilot," said the clerk. "On the cheapskate's party flight, you get only one pilot, but he does not take cocktails during the plane-prepara-tion process. When airborne, however, he joins the passengers in the cabin for martinis, and as the flight proceeds, for fine whiskeys and cognac, all of which, of course, the passengers are required to supply." I said why didn't they require the

passengers to fly the plane.
"In fact," said the clerk, "this often turns out to be necessary." I said I'd take the bus. The clerk said not to do anything rash. "We'll come up with an even cheaper plan you can't resist before you get to

the bus station.' They probably will.

There are 52 of them, ranging in age from 16 to 68 and representing nine Western

nations.

The second secon

Pedaling Their Message From Paris to Moscow

By Gary Yerkey

BRUSSELS (1HT) — Together in their bright green T-shirts and shorts they form a forest on bicycles. Their aim is lofty — to focus public attention on the fact that the environment is on the brink of collapse. Yet Robert Yates, a taxi driver from Chicago, says that his reason for pedaling 3,000 kilometers from Paris to Moscow is to lose 20 pounds. In the first week of the trip, which ended here, he gained one kilo and lost two spokes. The oldest member of the group.

a 68-year-old Frenchman, lost his bicycle to thieves.

So far, however, the plan to crack the Iron Curtain on two wheels has gone remarkably well. The critical test will come in mid-July, when in Warsaw they will learn whether the Soviet Union will let them cross the border and continue to Moscow in shorts. They are

There are 52 of them, ranging in age from 16 to 68 and representing nine Western nations. Ten are retired: 14 are students. The rest end their normal lives in various jobs - from architect to lumber-

spend their normal lives in various jobs — from architect to lumberjack, bookkeeper to doctor.

The forest's head tree is Georges Krassovsky, 63. He is a French
citizen of Russian descent, a retired teacher of physical education,
the leader of similar forays in 1975 (from Paris to Assisi, Italy; "Saint
Francis was the first ecologist") and 1976 (from Paris to Athens;
"We did it to save the Mediterranean Sea") and the gray-haired
image of youth. He makes certain his listeners understand that the
Paris-Moscow project is nonpolitical, "We simply want to bring together peoples of both East and West on the pressing question of the
environment. Its destruction is obviously a problem that concernis all environment. Its destruction is obviously a problem that concerns all mankind, whatever their political persuasion

Seven Capitals

The group effort takes them to seven European capitals — Paris, Brussels. Amsterdam, Bonn, Berlin (July 7), Warsaw (July 20) and Moscow (Aug. 5). Their return to Paris will be by train, and then they will pedal their cause through Scandinavia and England.

"All of us are paying our own way," says Mr. Yates, who, agreeing with the other American on the trip, Rayleen Valery of Eugene, Ore, estimates his monthly expenses at \$500. The group will find nourishment as a programment of the three by sidestening the need to cook At.

ment on a vegetarian diet, thereby sidestepping the need to cook. At night, they camp in farmers' fields or in gymnasiums or in schools or in any other place found by supporters en route. They were toasted with champagne by no less than seven small-town mayors between

Mr. Krassovsky, founder and editor of a Paris-based newspaper called "Combat Pour l'Homme," began agitating on environmental issues seven years ago. Peacefully but forcefully. He has made frequent raids into the French countryside, taking to the soapbox at the drop of a kickstand. In 1971, he composed a five-point "Manifesto for the Survival of Man" which many notables, including Rene Dumont. Yves Montand and Arthur Rubinstein, signed. Some 300,000 copies were distributed throughout France. But the Paris-



Georges Krassovský in Brussels.

Moscow excursion in Mr. Krassovsky's tour de force, whose overriding "if" is whether the Soviet Union will let the group in. He has already received permission to travel through East Germany and Poland. He hopes, in fact, that some East Germans. Poles and Russians will join the group and pedal the last leg of the journey.

Whatever happens, the party will certainly make its ecology message known to whoever listens. It is the usual, tough-to-refute-but-

seldom-acted-on argument that man may, if he continues to ignore the pleas of the environment itself, simple destroy his means of survival. But in spirit, it is something more.

Mr. Krassovsky is fond of quoting Rene Barjavel, who mentioned the Paris-Moscow venture in a recent article in the French newspaper lovered by Disparche as competition in sport. He protes "There is

Journal du Dimanche, on competition in sport. He wrote: "There is another way for man to use his muscles, his head and his heart. Not to stir up national rivalries but, on the contrary, to appease them, to try to carry friendship and fraternity beyond borders.

And, for some, the project is something less: an opportunity to lose 20 pounds.

Prince Charles Declines Monaco's Invitation

The future king of England's refusal to attend Princess Caroline's wedding proved grist for the mill of gossip columnists who gleefully proclaimed that Monaco's blue blood must surely be boiling over the incident. A Buckingham Palace spokesman said only that Prince Charles would be too busy to attend the wedding in Monaco June 28 of Princess Caroline. 21. and Philippe Junot. 38. "He has other engagements," the spokesman said, refusing to elaborate. But "Charles Snubs Wedding Princess," thundered the front-page headline in the London Daily Mirror, which went on to say that Caroline's mother, Princess Grace, was smarting from the "biggest royal snub of her life." The tabloid called the refusal a "final humiliation for the one-time nal humiliation for the one-time Hollywood movie queen who has for years harbored the dream of seeing her eldest danghter marry the future king of England." After the "royal snub" headlines appeared, another Buckingham Palace representative tried to ex-plain the prince's predicament. It seems he turned down his invitaseems he turned down his livita-tion to Princess Caroline's wedding because he got it too late, it clashed with his schedule and "he rarely goes to weddings," the spokeswom-an said. The idea of a royal snub was "nonsense," she said. Mostly the problem was that the invitation "arrived too late . . . two or three weeks ago." Prince Charles, she said, plans his schedule six months in advance. "I don't think he would in advance. "I don't think he would have gone anyway. He rarely goes to weddings," she added. When Caroline plights her troth, the heir to the throne will be presiding at graduation ceremonies at a police

Last week, because he was miffed over the size and lack of prominence of his name in advertisements for his new movie, "The Cheap Detective," Peter Falk refused to come down from Boston to attend a press junket arranged by Columbia Pictures to promote the movie. He apparently had a change of heart, however, for he surprised everyone by showing up for the New York news conference attended by 55 out-of-town movie writers. Columbia officials reported that the actor had apparently "cooled off" and answered questions "affably" and "tirelessly." * * *

academy in Oxfordshire, England.

For the first time in 32 years the candles — real candles — in the copper chandelier of New York's Palladium were lighted for a show



Mick Jagger ·. , ut Palladium.

— for the Rolling Stones concert. The Stones — led by Mick Jagger in red plastic pants and a white jacket — went through some old material and a few numbers from their new album, "Some Girls." for the methodesic full house audience. the enthusiastic full-house audience
— some of whom paid scalpers up
to \$75 for \$10 tickets. Toward the end of the show, Jagger picked up a fire bucket at each end of the mir-rored stage and splashed water over the audience — with no explana-

The city of Christchurch. New Zealand, is delighted with the gift left behind by Crown Princess Beatrix of the Netherlands — if only they knew what it was Beatrix gave Mayor Hamish Hay the gift after her recent visit to the city. It is a substruct class or named. is a sculptured glass ornament. Hay said. A less courteous city councillor described the royal of fering as "a giant glass eggcup. Hay said, "I'm a bit puzzled. don't know which way up it's sup posed to be so we have written t the Dutch Embassy to see if the

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